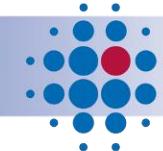


# Informatik in Tierseuchenbekämpfung und veterinär-epidemiologischer Analyse

Franz J. Conraths, Detlef Klöß, Ronald Schröder,  
Andreas Micklich, Carolina Probst, Sven Richter,  
Stefan Kowalczyk, Petra Kranz, Ute Schmid,  
Hendrik Wilking und Christoph Staubach



# Speed in Animal Disease Control

- Laboratory-confirmed diagnosis
  - within 24-48 hours
- Spread of information
  - within minutes
- Decision regarding control options
  - ???

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# Outline

- Disease reporting
  - Case data base
  - GIS
  - Management systems
- Epidemiological analysis
  - Data quality and quantity
    - Cases & non-cases
- Projection and prediction
  - Modelling

# Council directive 82/894/EEC of 21 December 1982

## Article 3:

*„Each Member State shall notify directly to both the Commission and the other Member States **within 24 hours**: The **primary** outbreak of any of the diseases listed in Annex I which is confirmed in its territory...“*

## Article 4:

*„... each Member State shall notify directly to the Commission, at least on the first working day of **each week**, the **secondary** outbreaks of any of the diseases listed in Annex I which are confirmed in its territory...“*

African horse sickness  
African swine fever  
Avian influenza  
Bluetongue  
Bovine spongiform encephalopathy  
Classical swine fever  
Contagious bovine poeupneumonia  
Foot and mouth disease  
Newcastle disease  
Infectious salmon anaemia  
Infectious haematopoietic necrosis  
Lumpy skin disease  
Rift valley fever  
Rinderpest  
Peste des petits ruminants  
Porcine enterovirus  
encephalomyelitis  
Sheep and goat pox  
Swine vesicular disease  
Vesicular stomatitis  
Viral haemorrhagic septicaemia

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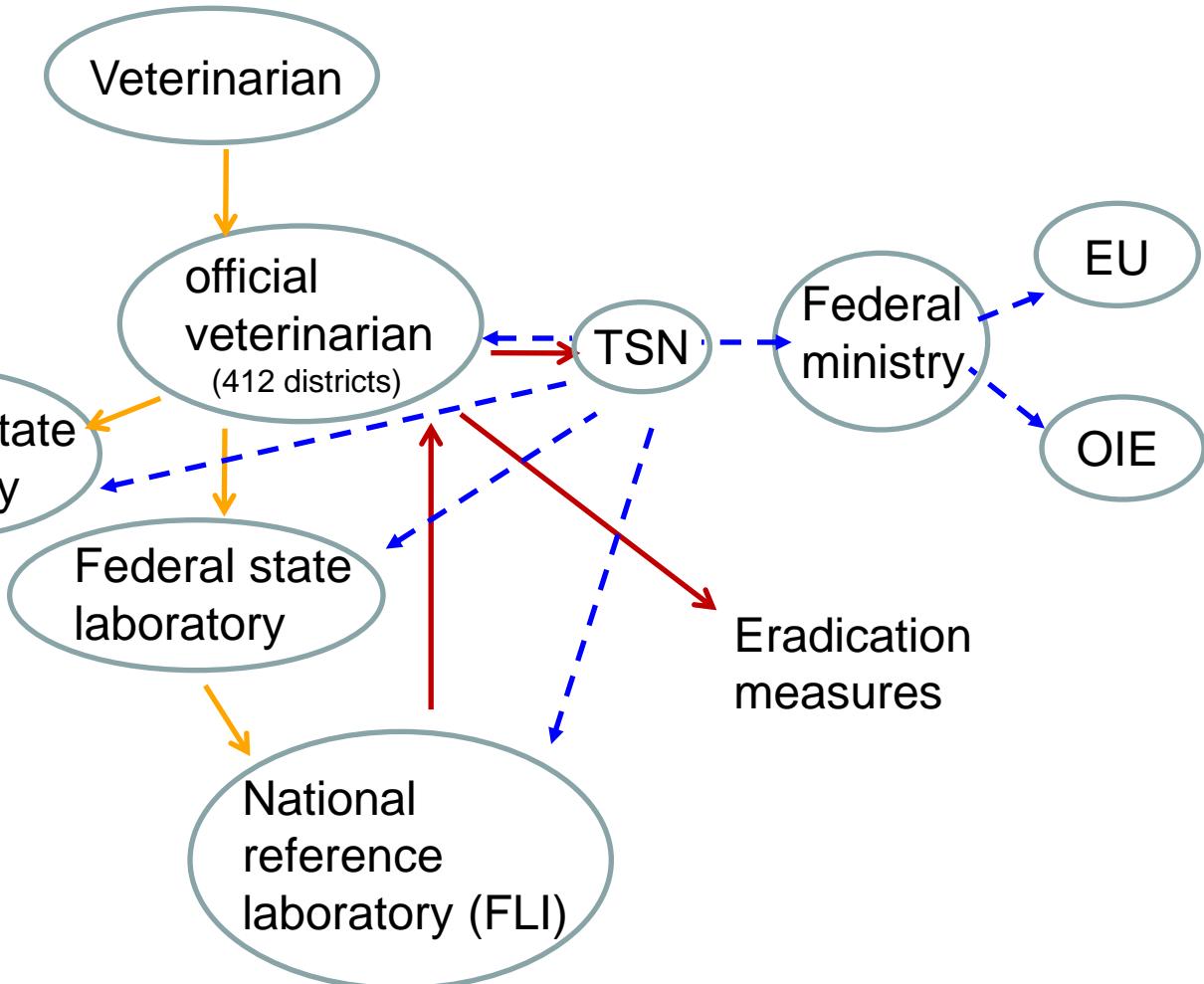
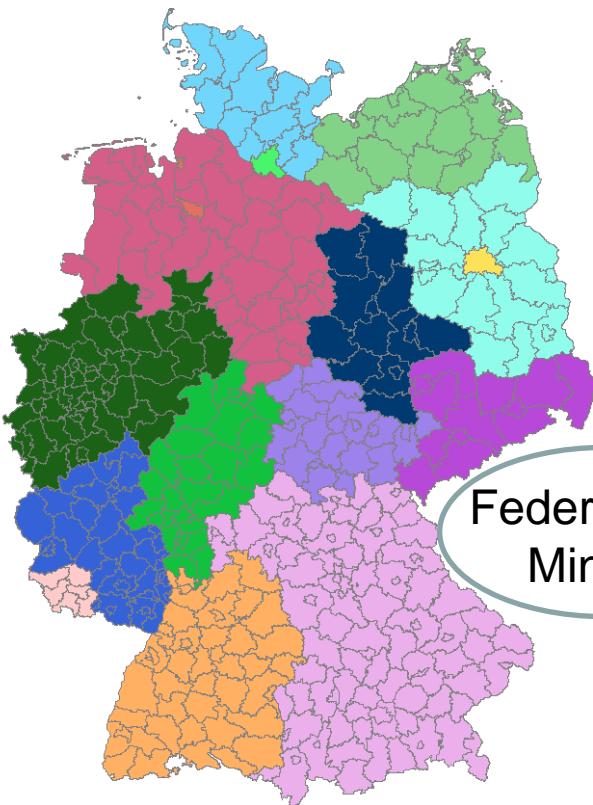
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# Federal System



# TSN = TierSeuchenNachrichten

## Animal disease notification system

1. Computer based system for reporting and analysis of notifiable animal diseases
2. Information database for competent authorities and scientific institutions

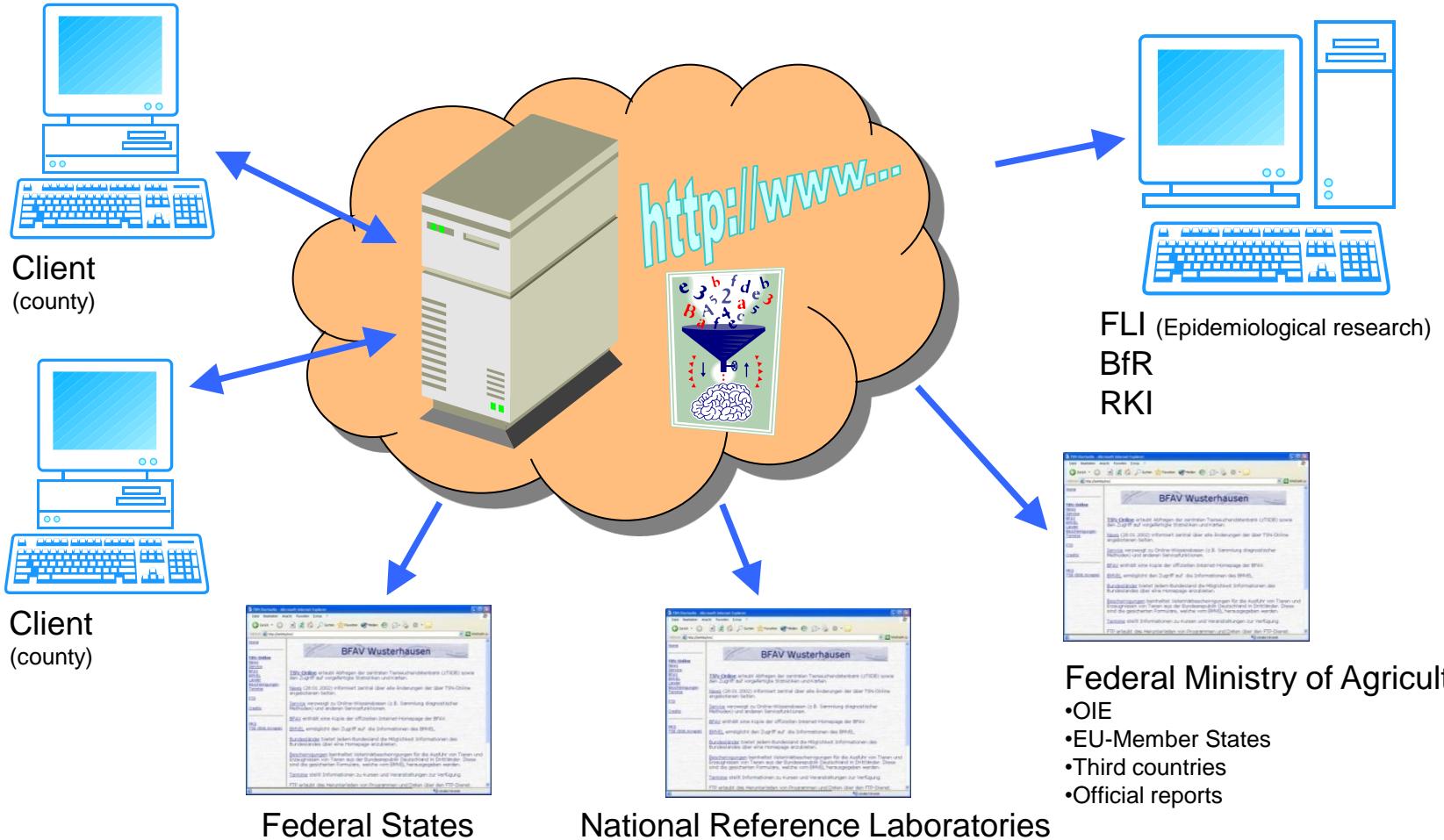
- History
  - Development of TSN 1.0 in 1993 (MS-DOS)
  - Since 1995 official reporting system of notifiable animal diseases
  - Since 1997 reporting system of reportable diseases
  - 2000 Version 2.0 (Windows)
  - 2009 Version 3.0
  - 2011 Version 3.1

# Structure of TSN

Client-Server architecture:

- **Central animal disease database (TSN-Online)**  
(Friedrich-Loeffler-Institute (FLI), Wusterhausen)
- **Approx. 500 local clients (local TSN)**
  - Veterinary authorities of counties and towns
  - Veterinary authorities of the Federal States („Länder“)
  - Federal Ministry of Food, Agriculture and Consumer Protection
  - German armed forces (competent authorities on their own territory)
  - National Reference Laboratories (NRL)
  - Border inspection posts, BfR, Robert Koch-Institut, ...

# Central animal disease database



...and approx. 500 local users

(counties, federal state authorities, German armed forces, border inspection posts, etc.)

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# Outbreak reporting

Online reporting

Case is sent immediately  
to the CADDB

Unique outbreak number

Reported Case = farm or  
individual wild animal

Type of reporting

Suspicion or report

The screenshot shows the Zentrale Tierseuchendatenbank (ZTSN) reporting interface. The URL in the browser bar is [https://tsn.fli.bund.de/TSN-Online/Edit/EditSo.aspx?KREIS=99999&TS\\_SCHL=984&GEM\\_SCHL=&BTR\\_REGNR=&BTR\\_NAME=&BTR\\_STRASSE=&BTR\\_PLZ=&BTR\\_ORT=&X\\_WERT=&Y\\_WERT=](https://tsn.fli.bund.de/TSN-Online/Edit/EditSo.aspx?KREIS=99999&TS_SCHL=984&GEM_SCHL=&BTR_REGNR=&BTR_NAME=&BTR_STRASSE=&BTR_PLZ=&BTR_ORT=&X_WERT=&Y_WERT=). The page title is "Zentrale Tierseuchendatenbank". The main form has several sections: "SO-Nr.", "ADNS-Kennung", "Kreis", "Tierseuche", "1. Meldung / I. Meldung", and "Art der Meldung". The "Art der Meldung" field is circled in green. Below the main form are sections for "Lokalisation", "Erreger", and "Datumsangaben". A large yellow area contains a table with columns: "Tierarten des SO", "Bestandsart", "Anf.Best.", "Datum", "Verdacht", "Zustall.", "erk./inf.", "verendet", "getötet", "geschl.", "Akt.Best.". The bottom of the form includes a "Test: Schweiinepest" section and footer links like "RL 82/894/EWG, SP-VO, BMK-Tierseuchen", "24-h-Meldung", and "30 Tage Sperrfrist". Red arrows point from the text boxes "Suspicion or report" and "Type of reporting" to the corresponding green-highlighted fields in the interface.

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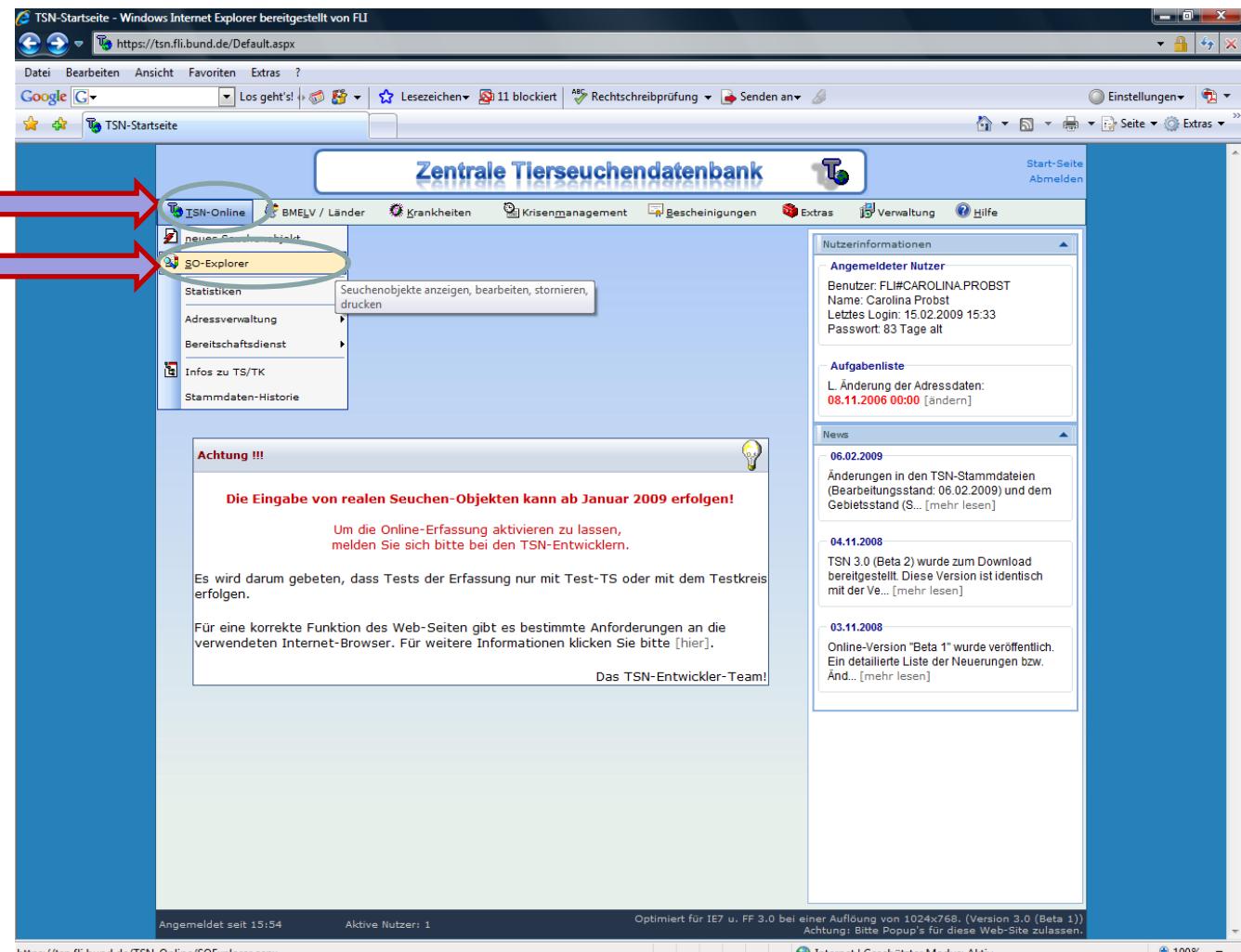
FLI

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Federal Research Institute for Animal Health

# Central Disease Database

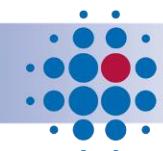
TSN Online

TSN-  
Online  
SO-Explorer



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# Central Disease Database

TSN Online

Zentrale Tierseuchendatenbank



Start-Seite  
Abmelden

Zeitraum

letzten 28 Tage  
01.10.2008 [ ] 19.02.2009 [ ]

anwenden auf:

Feststellung

Filter

- Testkreis
- TS/TK
  - aktive TS/TK
    - aTS
    - sofortige Meldepflicht
    - mTK
    - sTK
    - Test-TS
  - spez. Filter
    - Art der Meldung
      - Feststellung

Aktualisieren

1..19

Auswertungen		Schließen	
Zusammenfassung			
Karten-Explorer			
GoogleEarth			
GoogleMaps			
Daten-Export			

SO-Kennung SO-Kennung 2.x	TS/TK Tierart	Feststellung Aufhebung	erste Meldung letzte Meldung
08-009-06717 03456A080056	Blauzungenerkrankung Kuh, Milchkuh >2 J.	Bentheim  05.11.2008 14.01.2009	06.11.2008 11:09 22.01.2009 10:15
08-009-06718 03456A080057	Blauzungenerkrankung Kuh, Milchkuh >2 J.	Bentheim  05.11.2008 14.01.2009	06.11.2008 11:09 22.01.2009 10:15
08-009-06719 03456A080058	Blauzungenerkrankheit Rind 1-2 J.	NI Grafschaft Bentheim Halle  05.11.2008 14.01.2009	06.11.2008 11:09 22.01.2009 10:15
08-009-06843 03456A080059	Blauzungenerkrankheit Kuh, Milchkuh >2 J.	NI Grafschaft Bentheim Ringe  10.11.2008 14.01.2009	13.11.2008 09:40 22.01.2009 10:15
08-009-06844 03456A080060	Blauzungenerkrankheit Kuh, Milchkuh >2 J.	NI Grafschaft Bentheim Gölenkamp  10.11.2008 14.01.2009	13.11.2008 09:40 22.01.2009 10:15
08-009-06845 03456A080061	Blauzungenerkrankheit Kuh, Milchkuh >2 J.	NI Grafschaft Bentheim Gölenkamp  10.11.2008 14.01.2009	13.11.2008 09:40 22.01.2009 10:15
08-009-06846 03456A080062	Blauzungenerkrankheit Kuh, Milchkuh >2 J.	NI Grafschaft Bentheim Wilsum  10.11.2008 14.01.2009	13.11.2008 09:40 22.01.2009 10:15
	Blauzungenerkrankheit Kuh, Milchkuh >2 J.	NI Grafschaft Bentheim Esche  10.11.2008 14.01.2009	13.11.2008 09:40 22.01.2009 10:15
	Blauzungenerkrankheit Rindv. >2 J.	NI Grafschaft Bentheim Halle  18.11.2008 14.01.2009	08.12.2008 12:24 22.01.2009 10:15
	Blauzungenerkrankheit Rind 1-2 J.	NI Grafschaft Bentheim Halle  24.11.2008 14.01.2009	08.12.2008 12:24 22.01.2009 10:15
	Blauzungenerkrankheit Rind 1-2 J.	NI Grafschaft Bentheim Lage  24.11.2008 14.01.2009	08.12.2008 12:24 22.01.2009 10:15
	Blauzungenerkrankheit Rindv. >2 J.	NI Grafschaft Bentheim Halle  01.12.2008 14.01.2009	08.12.2008 12:24 22.01.2009 10:15

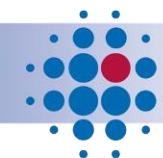
Filtering functions: e.g.  
• time frame  
• Disease  
• specific serotype, e.g.

BTV-6

- ALNS-Nummer
- SO-Kennung 2.x
- Errger

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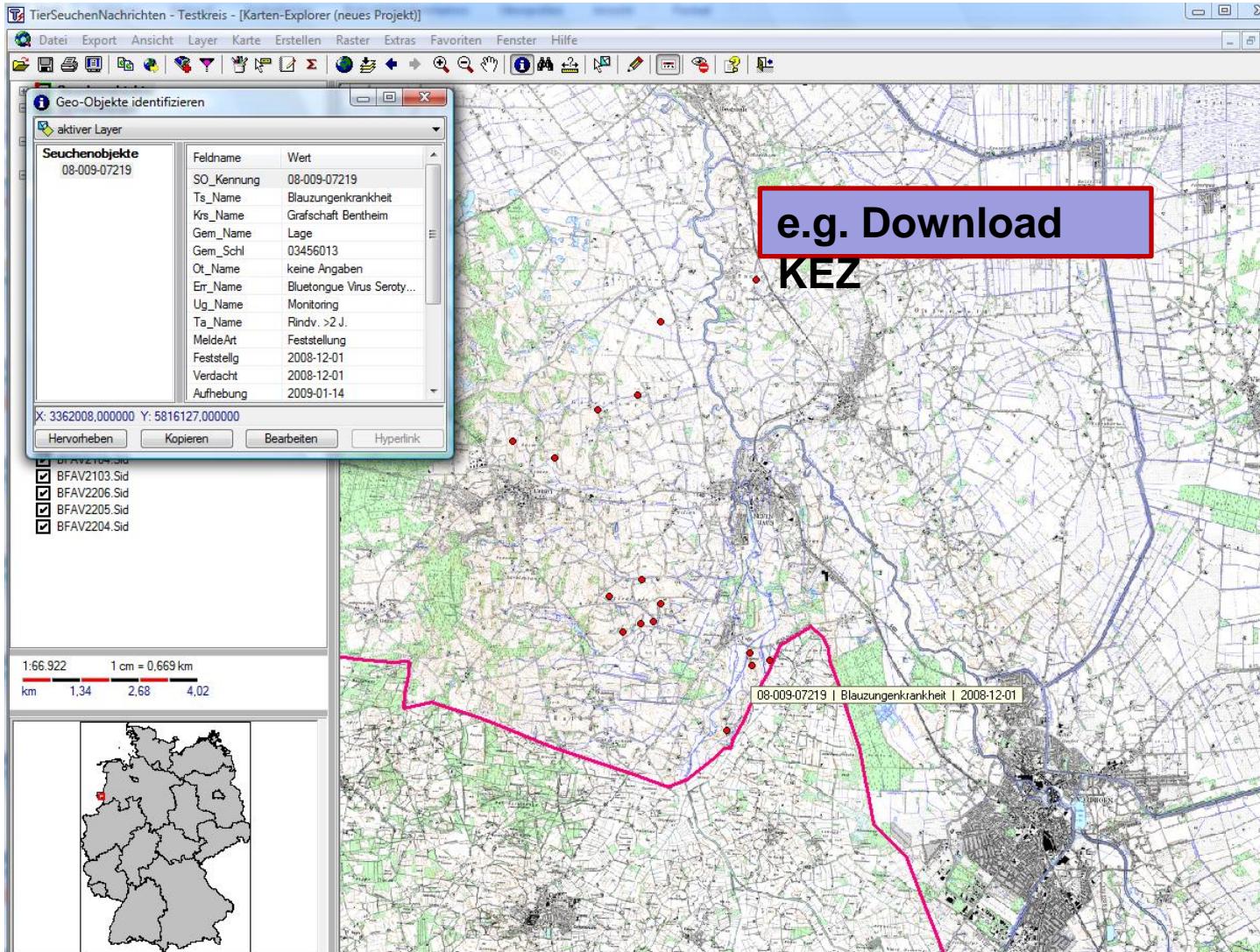
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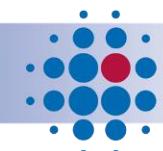
# Central Disease Database

TSN Online



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# Management of farm data

TSN client software

Screenshot of the TSN client software interface showing farm data entry:

**Farm identification number**: Registriernummer: 999991720296

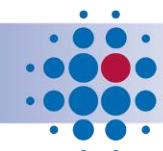
**Farm address**: Straße/Nr.: Bleppoweg 1, PLZ/Ort: 16831 Adamswalde

**Georeferencing of the farm**: Address fields for the main farm.

**Owners address (if different)**: Address fields for the owner.

Other visible information: Name: Abraham, Elisabeth; Standort (Standortadresse); Ansprechpartner (postalische Adresse); Anrede: Frau; Vorname: Elisabeth; Nachname: Abraham; Telefon: 033971/12432; Mobiltelefon: 0135 / 3344534556; F2-B128-7A0AB8C2EDA6; Anmeldung: ..; aufgegeben: ..; Abmeldung: ..; Adamswalde; Testkreis; Nutztierhaltung: Rinder, Schweine, Ziegen; 1/685; 685.

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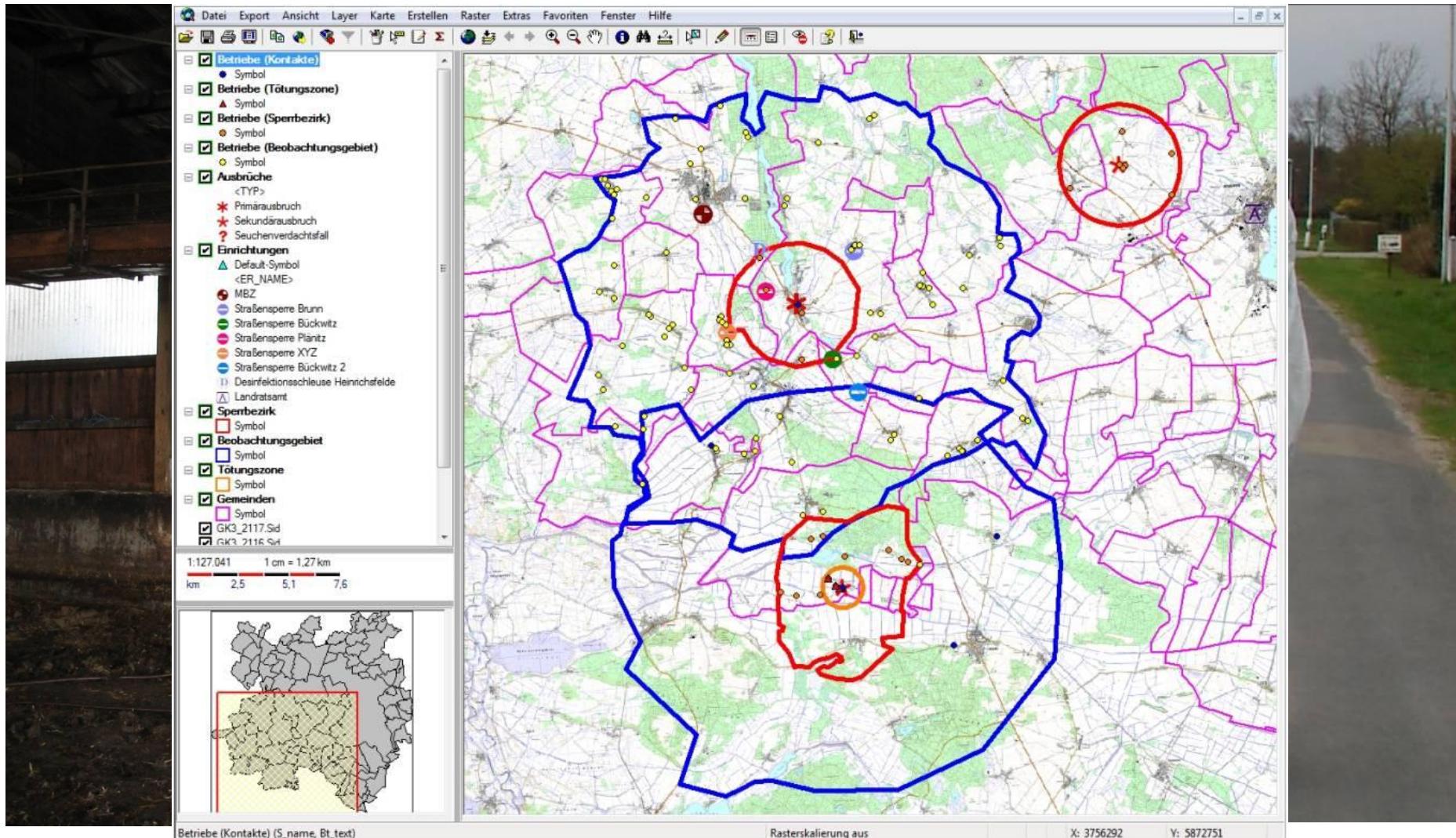
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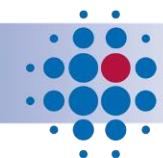
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# Management of control measures



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# Management of control measures

Krisen-Explorer (MKS-Ausbruch Klöß 2006)

The software interface includes a left sidebar with a tree view of control measures and a main area with a grid of icons and a detailed case view.

**Type of restriction zone**

**Animal movement restrictions**

**Epidemiological investigations**

**Valuation**

**Clinical inspection**

**Sampling**

**Culling**

**Cleaning**

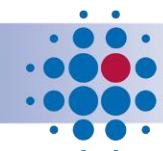
**Disinfection**

**Compensation**

Name	PLZ/Ort	Strasse	PLZ	Ortsteil	Rechtswert	Hochwert
Abraham, Elisabeth	16845	Baselitz (bei K	16845	Tarzanstrasse	34	999991090307
Asmus, Klaus						
Barschel, Dieter						
Becker, Elvis						
Blitz, Madonna						
Flemming, Robert						
Geyer, Udo						
Gläser, Gisela						
Kanow, Edith						
Kemsies, Siegfried						
Klöß, Detlef						
Krause, Ferdinand						
Krauskopf, Kerstin						
Lenek, Lars						
Lütken, Dora						
Metzelthin, Dieter						
Nele, Garry						
Neubert, Frank						
Rehlinger, Anton						

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# Requirements for detailed epidemiological analysis

- Monitoring and Surveillance data
  - Test results for all tested individuals/farms
    - Positive and negative
    - Estimating prevalences, incidences, assessing the quality of monitoring/surveillance; spatial and temporal representativeness of samples etc.
  - Information on holdings
    - Number, location, animal species, ...

# Monitoring and Surveillance Data

AI-DB (Wildvogelmonitoring) - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Favoriten Extras ?  
Zurück → × Suchen Favoriten  
Adresse http://ai-db.fli.bund.de/Login.aspx?ReturnUrl=%2fDefault.aspx Wechseln zu  
Links Google Deutsche Bank Fliegenfischer - Forum ! DSL-Konfiguration Microsoft Outlook Web Access

Bundesministerium für Ernährung, Landwirtschaft und Verbraucherschutz

**Wildvogelmonitoring Datenbank zur Aviären Influenza**

FRIEDRICH-LOEFFLER-INSTITUT FLI Bundesforschungsinstitut für Tiergesundheit

Willkommen auf den Internetseiten der Wildvogelmonitoring Datenbank zur Aviären Influenza

(c) FLI, 2006 Optimiert für IE7 und eine Auflösung von 1024x768

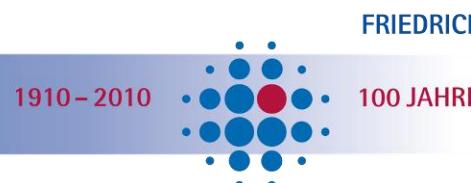
Fertig Internet

Anmelden

Benutzername:

Kennwort:

Anmelden



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**AI-DB (Wildvogelmonitoring) - Microsoft Internet Explorer**

Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Favoriten Extras ?

Zurück    Suchen    Favoriten    Wechseln zu

Adresse: http://ai-db.fli.bund.de/(F(qSNkSEIW5Dn4so025hp2qIjrx7DINUnf0KlfL8DZ3BIyn7Q0iqZe8Ij5vxwwAAFMqPZi6Hlk8CSxQMTKZwrVmivXpa9pMrB-i8NHRFx4aMjQu25fbvL3PtAAdYBQq70))/Edit/EditRec... Wechseln zu

Links: Google Deutsche Bank Fliegenfischer - Forum ! DSL-Konfiguration Microsoft Outlook Web Access

Bundesministerium für Ernährung, Landwirtschaft und Verbraucherschutz

**Wildvogelmonitoring Datenbank**  
zur Aviäre Influenza

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Bundesforschungsinstitut für Tiergesundheit

als: Christoph Staubach Letzter Login: 13.11.2006 04:22:51

**Lab results:  
positive & negative**

<b>Labor:</b>	<input type="text" value="2006/AI4667"/>	<b>Isolat vorhanden:</b>	<input type="text" value="positiv"/>
<b>Identifikation:</b>	<input type="text" value="2006/AI4667"/>	<b>Hämagglutinin-Typ:</b>	<input type="text" value="nein"/>
<b>Kreis:</b>	<input type="text" value="&lt;--- keine Auswahl ---&gt;"/>	<b>Neuraminidase-Typ:</b>	<input type="text" value="5"/>
<b>Gemeinde:</b>	<input type="text" value=""/>	<b>Molekulare Pathotypisierung:</b>	<input type="text" value="1"/>
<b>Restriktionsgebiet:</b>	<input type="text" value="außerhalb"/>	<b>Hämagglutinin-Typ (Serologie):</b>	<input type="text" value="HPAI"/>
<b>Fund-, Erlegungs-, Beprobungs- oder Labordatum:</b>	<input type="text" value="30.04.2006"/>	<b>Neuraminidase-Typ (Serologie):</b>	<input type="text" value="n.d."/>
<b>Labordatum:</b>	<input type="text" value=""/>	<b>Intravenöser Pathogenitätsindex:</b>	<input type="text" value="n.d."/>
<b>Vogelart:</b>	<input type="text" value=""/>	<b>Amtliches Ergebnis:</b>	<input type="text" value="positiv"/>
<b>Zustand des Tieres:</b>	<input type="text" value="frisch tot gefunden"/>	<b>TSN-Seuchenobjekt-Nr.:</b>	<input type="text" value=""/>
<b>Altersklasse:</b>	<input type="text" value="Altvogel"/>	<b>Bestätigung des Ergebnisses:</b>	<input type="text" value="nicht bestätigt"/>
<b>Geschlecht:</b>	<input type="text" value="k.A."/>	<b>Bemerkungen:</b>	<input type="text" value=""/>
<b>Beringungsnummer:</b>	<input type="text" value=""/>	<b>Koordinaten:</b>	<input type="text" value="0 0"/> <input type="text" value="0 0"/>
<b>Art der Probe:</b>	<input type="text" value="Kloaken-Tupfer"/>		<input type="button" value="Speichern"/>
<b>Todesursache:</b>	<input type="text" value="andere Erkrankung"/>		

*Die fett dargestellten Felder sind Pflichtangaben!*

(c) FLI, 2006

Optimiert für IE7 und eine Auflösung von 1024x768

Fertig

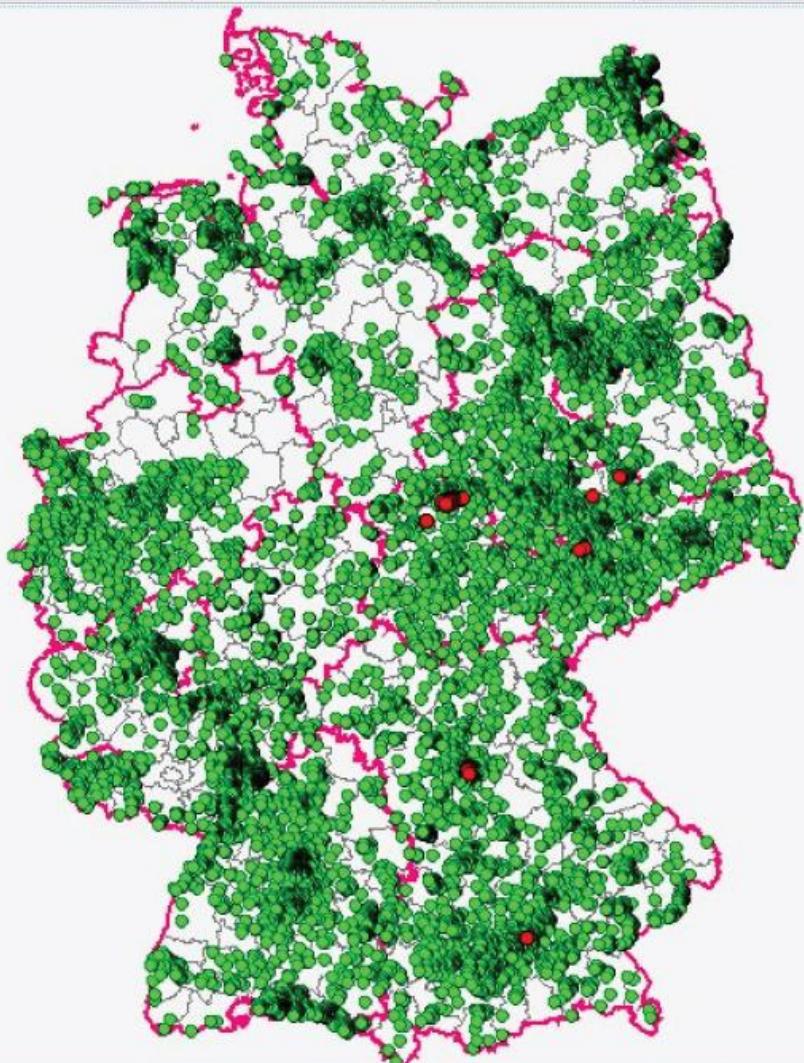
Internet

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**Abfragen (Ebenen)** **HPAI positive (2007)** **HPAI negative (2007)**

Neue Abfrage

Abfragen darstellen

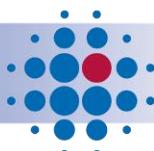
**Legende:**

- |  |                   |
|--|-------------------|
|  | Bundeslandgrenzen |
|  | Kreisgrenzen      |

**Map server**

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# Active or passive monitoring for HPAI?

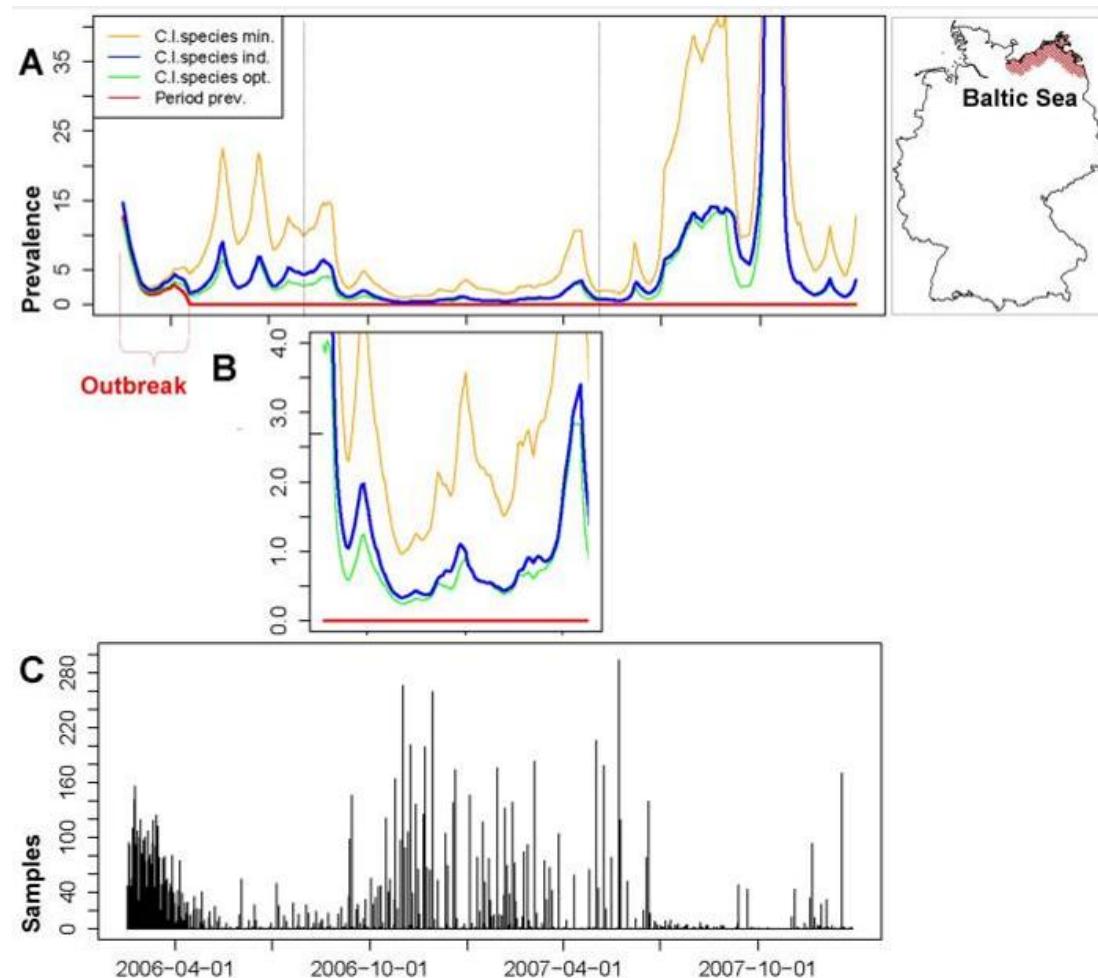
## Entries of bird species into monitoring and their status during sampling

year	entries	different species	species level	active			passive			unknown
				alive	hunted	%	dead	sick	%	
2006	16,554*	165	61.3%	3,825	884	28.4	11,658	33	70.6	154
2007	25,545	190	81.7%	16,023	1,523	68.7	7,898	101	31.3	0
total	42,099	217	73.7%	19,848	2,407	52.9	19,556	134	46.7	154

## Documented cases of HPAIV H5N1 and species designation

year	Actives Monitoring	Passive Monitoring
2006	0	343
2007	1	326
all	1	669

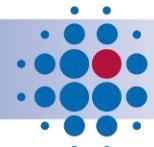
# Quality of Monitoring and Surveillance



Wilking et al., PLoS One, 2009

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# Data Base for Monitoring Classical Swine Fever in Wild Boar in the EU

*Institute of Epidemiology, FLI, Wusterhausen, Germany  
CRL CSF, TiHo Hannover, Germany*



Community Reference Laboratory

CLASSICAL SWINE FEVER IN WILD BOAR SURVEILLANCE DATABASE





# Background

- CSF Outbreaks in Wild Boar 2002
    - North Rhine-Westfalia: 57
    - Rhineland-Palatinate: 366
    - Saarland: 1
    - Belgium: 1
    - Luxembourg: 65
    - France: 28
- (PCR in the infected zone; April 2002-March 2003)

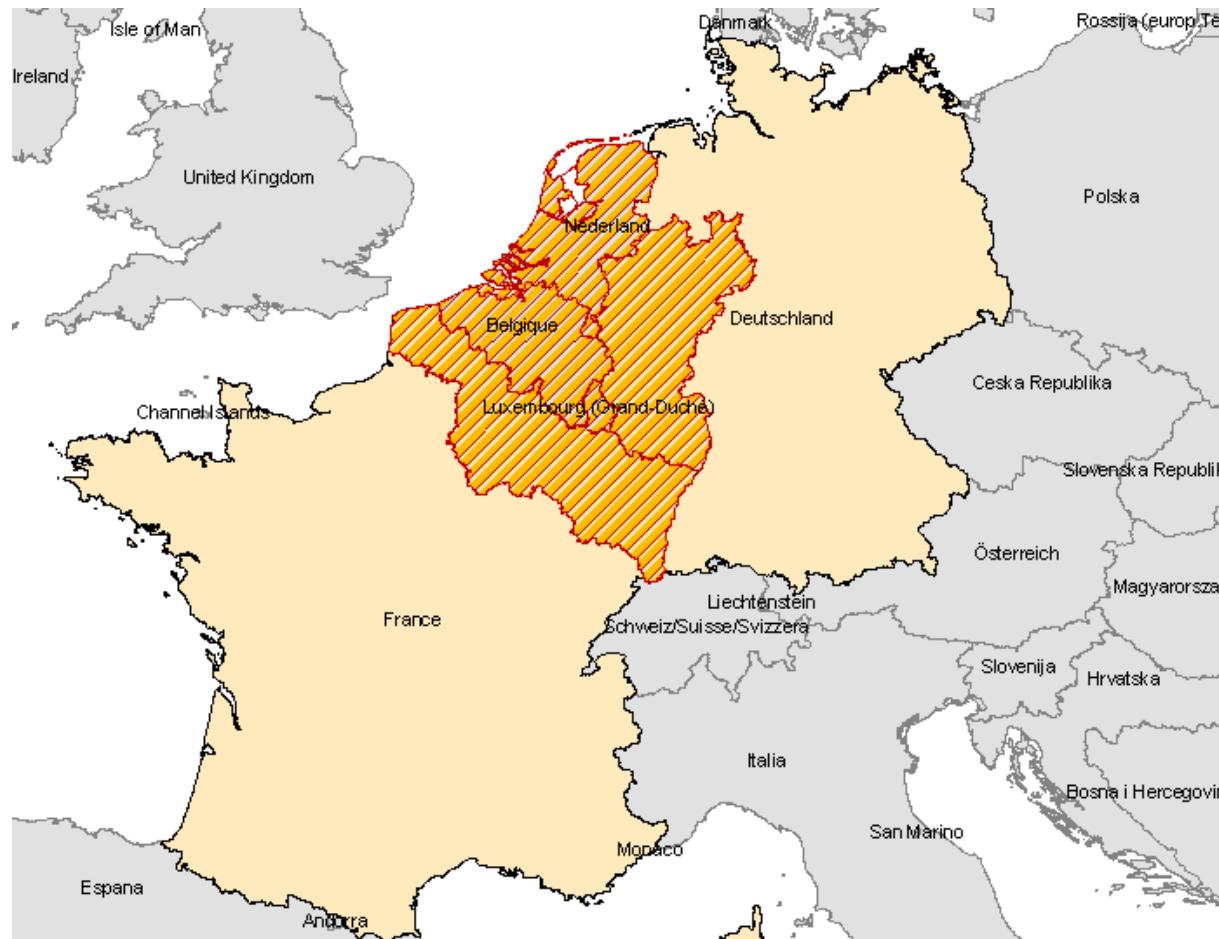


# Background

- Proposal of the European working group on CSF in wild boar to establish a surveillance data base for the transparent evaluation of the epidemiological situation in the participating countries, in a spirit of co-operation (SANCO/10420/2002), in September 2002
- Final proposal of the Institute of Epidemiology (SANCO/10146/2003) in February 2003
- Decision of the European Commission concerning the financial support of the data base (2003/257/EC) in April 2003



# CSF in Wild Boar Surveillance Data Base for Belgium, France, Germany, Luxembourg and The Netherlands



## CSF of wild boar - Microsoft Internet Explorer



Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Favoriten Extras ?



Adresse: http://www.csf.bfav.de/

Wechseln zu

Links: Google, CSF of wild boar, TSN-Startseite, GISVET, Intranet-Homepage, Outlook Express, HOTMAIL

**Home****Time series****CSF Data Base**

- [Edit \\*](#)
- [Upload \\*](#)
- [Record viewer](#)

**CSF-DB Reports**

- [Standardized report](#)
- [Time series](#)

**Region Data Base**

- [Edit \\*](#)
- [Record viewer](#)

**Maps**

- [Standardized](#)
- [Predesigned](#)
- [Map-Explorer](#)

**Service**

News (25.08.2004)

**Credits**\* write permission  
necessaryTime period:  
Area selection:

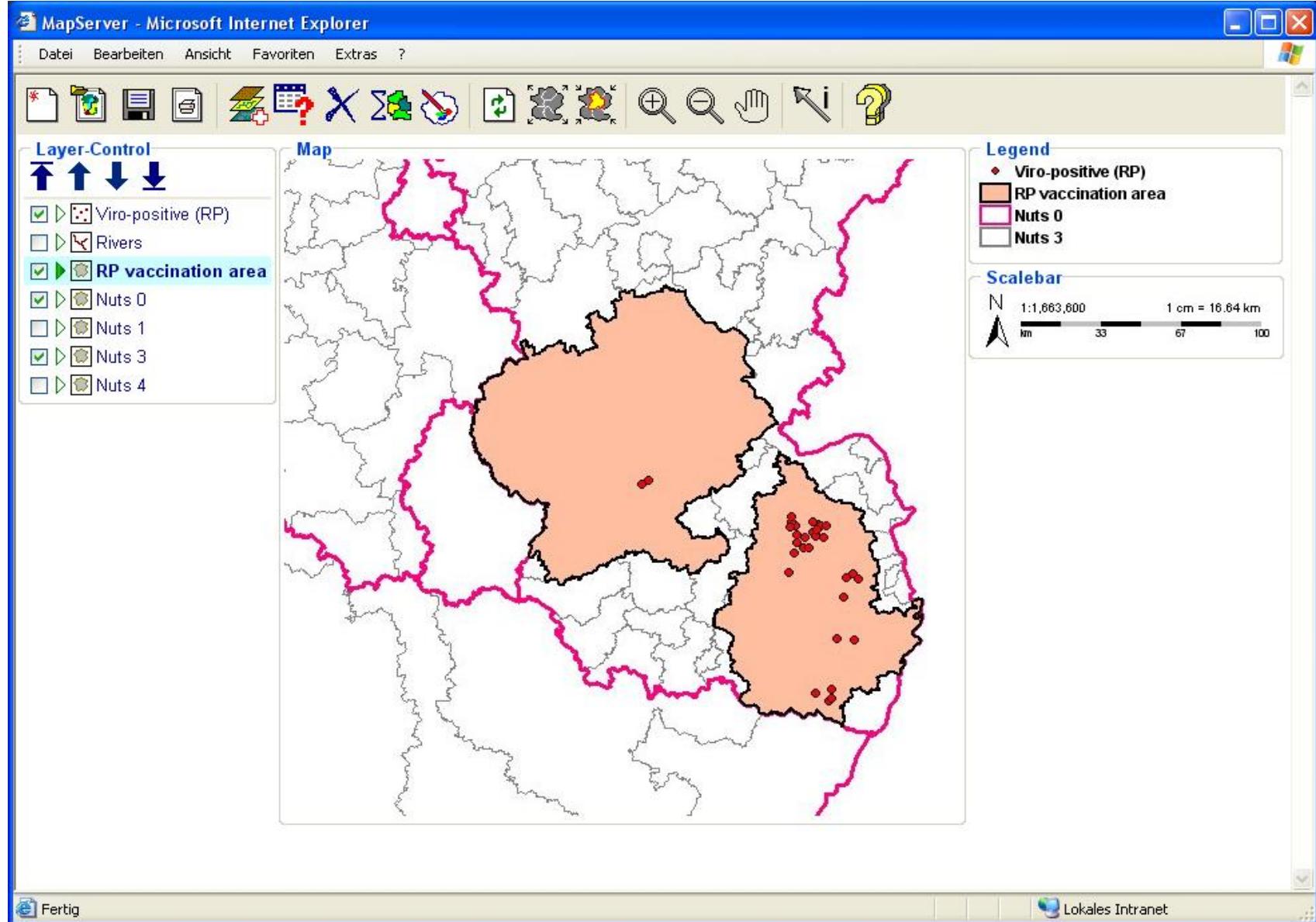
01.10.2002 - 15.11.2003

no area limitations

Virology: all

Serology: all

**Prevalence of serological investigations**





## MapServer - Microsoft Internet Explorer

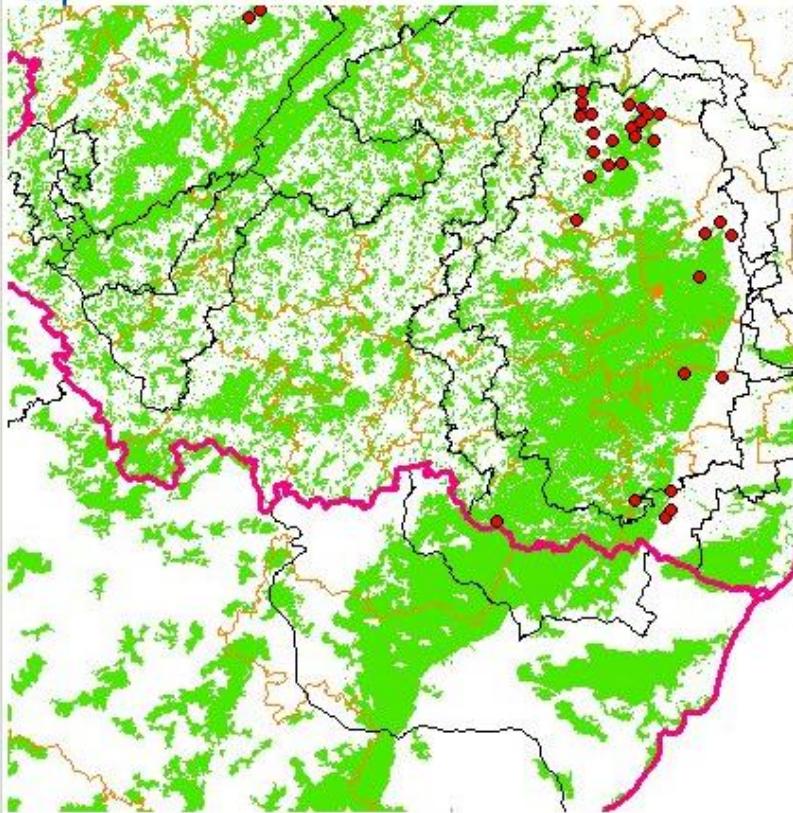
Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Favoriten Extras ?



## Layer-Control

- DEU VPos 2003-04
- Nuts 0
- FRA CSF infected 02/04
- FRA Surveillance 02/04
- DEU(NRW) CSF infected 08/02
- DEU(NRW) Surveillance 08/02
- DEU(RP) CSF infected 01/03
- DEU(RP) Surveillance 01/03
- DEU(SL) CSF infected 11/02
- DEU(SL) Surveillance 11/02
- Nuts 3
- DEM
- Forest

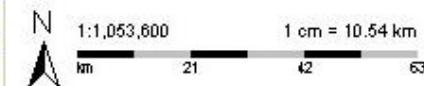
## Map



## Legend

- DEU VPos 2003-04
- Nuts 0
- FRA CSF infected 02/04
- FRA Surveillance 02/04
- DEU(NRW) CSF infected 08/02
- DEU(NRW) Surveillance 08/02
- DEU(RP) CSF infected 01/03
- DEU(RP) Surveillance 01/03
- DEU(SL) CSF infected 11/02
- DEU(SL) Surveillance 11/02
- Nuts 3

## Scalebar





# Status

1<sup>st</sup> January 2002 – 29<sup>th</sup> October 2010

Member State	No. of registered records	No. of virological investigations	No. of serological investigations
Belgium	7,817	7,683	5,693
France	75,040	69,627	71,063
Germany	340,949	318,168	333,547
Luxembourg	16,411	12,260	14,864
The Netherlands	3,105	133	3,101
<b>Sum</b>	<b>443,322</b>	<b>407,871</b>	<b>428,268</b>



CSF IN WILD BOAR SURVEILLANCE DATABASE - Microsoft Internet Explorer bereitgestellt von FLI  
<http://csf-info.fli.bund.de/Default.aspx>

Favoriten CSF IN WILD BOAR SURVEILLANCE DATABASE Seite Sicherheit Extras ? >>

Community Reference Laboratory  
CLASSICAL SWINE FEVER IN WILD BOAR SURVEILLANCE DATABASE

Home Manage data Reports Maps CRL Service Administration

» CSF-DB Home » Start page logged in as: stefan.kowalczyk@fli.bund.de (ID8) | Logout

Welcome to the Classical Swine Fever in Wild Boar surveillance database

3rd News content

Update to the CSF database #1

CSF-DB goes online and further documents can be downloaded

STATIC TEXT (e.g. Link with current restrictions etc.)

This web page is optimized for the use of **Internet Explorer 8**, **Mozilla Firefox 3.6.x** or **Google Chrome 6.0.x** and best viewed with a minimum resolution of 1024x768 pixel! For a smooth representation of this web page, we recommended to allow this page in any PopUp-Blocker solutions!

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# Timetable

- February 2011
  - Data base fully operating and start of support phase
  - Termination of the “old” CSF surveillance database
  - Start training and test phase of interested other member states with emphasis on currently affected countries
- March 2011 ff.
  - First data acquisition of new participating member states
  - Further integration of new interested participating member states based on the replies in the questionnaire



## Workpackage 7.2

# European Online Data Base on Epizootic Diseases as an Early Warning System

*CVI-Lelystad, The Netherlands; FLI, Germany;  
IAH, United Kingdom; VLA, United Kingdom;  
AFSSA, France; SVA, Sweden*

EPIZONE half yearly meeting m54, 12/13 January  
2011, Lelystad, The Netherlands

# Objectives

- Supra-national online data base on epizootic diseases (e.g. AI, BT, CSF, FMD, Rabies)
  - Share surveillance data (positive and negative samples incl. molecular references)
  - Keep each other informed with genuine data, standardised reports and automatic data analysis
  - Source for risk assessment and epidemiological analysis
- Automated Alert System: „early warning“

# Data input via upload files

The screenshot shows a computer interface for the EPIZONE database. At the top, there's a menu bar with "EPIZONE DATABASE" and various system icons. Below the menu is a toolbar with "Downloads", "Personal settings", and "Help". A status bar at the bottom displays "not specified", "Herd identification: DISEASE AI", and "Source of sample: monitoring".  
  
A large window titled "Testdaten Upload1.txt - Editor" contains an ASCII text file with data entries:

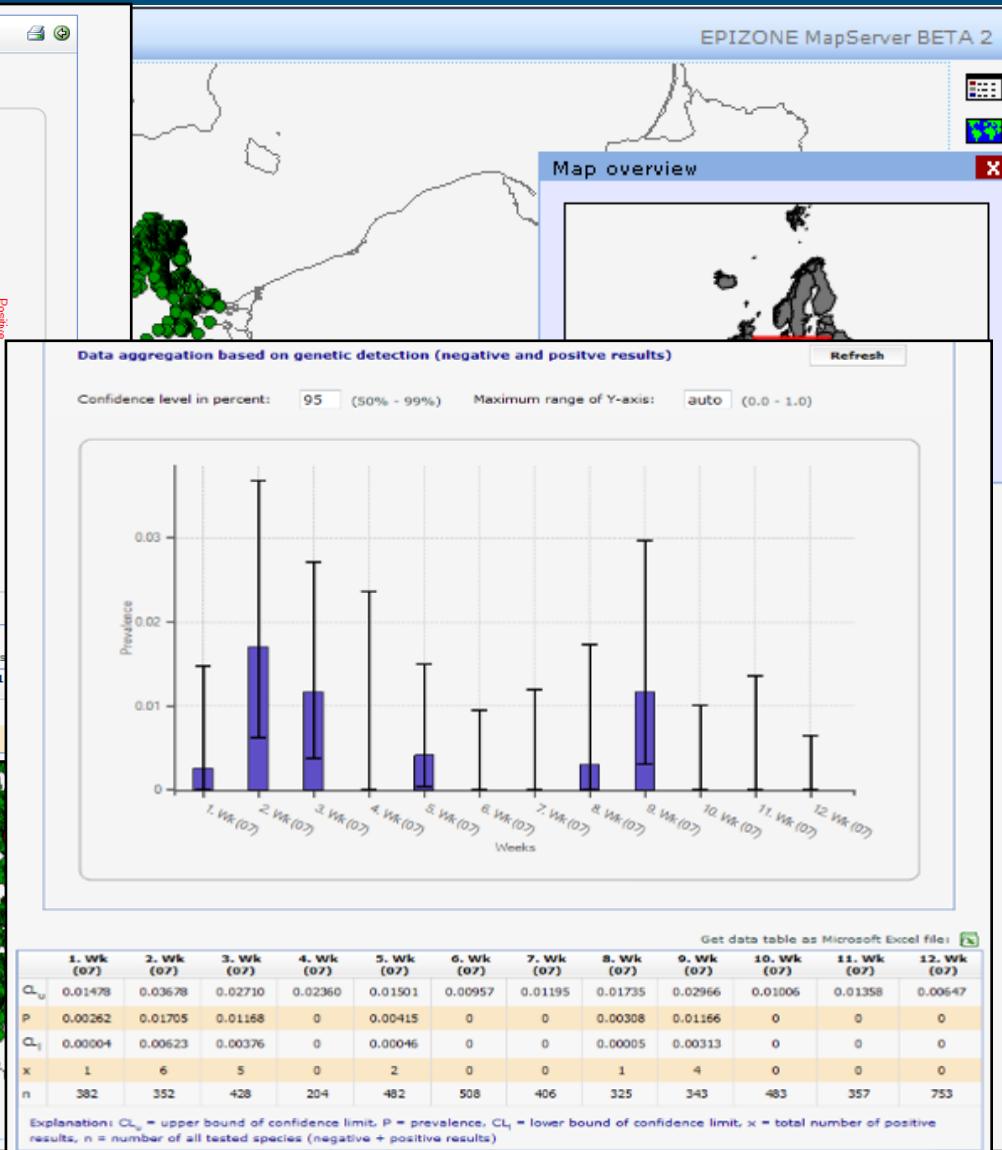
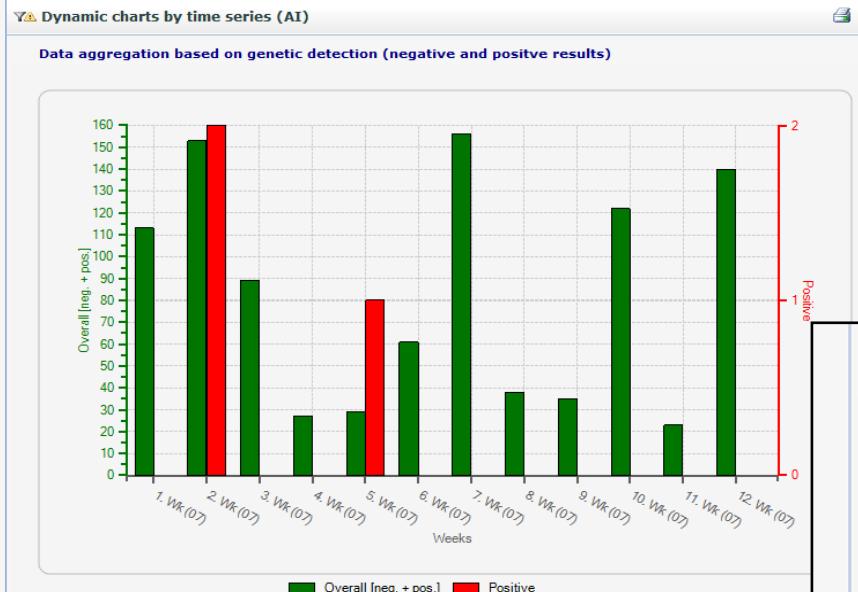
```
DISEASE;SPECIES;COUNTRY;REGION;DATE;IDANIMAL;IDHERD;SOURCE;HEALTHSTAT;RESTRICT;VACC;LAB;CLINPATH;AGENTISO;GENEDET;SEROTYPE;ABDET;MOLTYPE;AUTHORIZE
AI;10101000;DE;01001;2005-12-31;TESTKRA10;SPECIES3;2;3;1;3;FLIL001;0;0;0;9999;0;Not performed;0
AI;101010001;DE;01001;2005-12-31;TESTKRA11;SPECIES4;2;3;1;3;FLIL001;0;0;0;9999;0;Not performed;0
AI;101010002;DE;01001;2005-12-31;TESTKRA12;SPECIES5;2;3;1;3;FLIL001;0;0;0;9999;0;Not performed;0
AI;101010003;DE;01001;2005-12-31;TESTKRA13;SPECIES6;2;3;1;3;FLIL001;0;0;0;9999;0;Not performed;0
```

  
  
Below this, another window titled "Date and laboratory" shows a date field set to "2005-12-31".  
  
A third window titled "https://epizone.fli.bund.de/Downloads/UploadFormats/epizone\_example.xml - Windows Internet Explorer" displays an XML document:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
<content>
- <Report schemauri="epizone.xsd" submissionNumber="TestEpiResults2008/01">
- <AnimalCase IdAnimal="TEST-DE09800000315">
  <Disease>AI</Disease>
  <Species>114090007</Species>
  <Country>DE</Country>
  <Region>DE113</Region>
  <Date>2007-12-06</Date>
  <IdHerd>DE034510022915</IdHerd>
  <Source>monitoring</Source>
  <HealthStat>healthy</HealthStat>
  <Restrict>no</Restrict>
  <Vacc>no</Vacc>
  <Lab>adminL001</Lab>
  <ClinPath>negative</ClinPath>
  <AgentIso>negative</AgentIso>
  <GeneDet>no test done</GeneDet>
  <SeroType>0112</SeroType>
  <ABDet>negative</ABDet>
  <MolType>missing</MolType>
  <Authorize>confirmed</Authorize>
```

ASCII text file  
(recommended)

XML file



EPIZONE DATABASE - Microsoft Internet Explorer bereitgestellt von FLI

http://localhost/epizone/AAS/AAS\_Manager.aspx

Favoriten EPIZONE DATABASE Seite Sicherheit Extras

» EPIZONE-DB Home » Personal settings » Configure Automated Alert System

## Automated Alert System (AAS) - Manager

Rule overview (2) Rule editor

The Automated Alert System (AAS) tool allows the user to compose rules based on several data-set parameters. A notification e-mail will be sent to the creator and all selected recipients if the rule is evaluated as true.

Note: All activated rules are processed once per night (~midnight), on the basis of then current data stored in the EPIZONE database. Additionally, rules are only processed if data relevant for the rule has changed (addition of new data-sets or modification of relevant data field values).

The section below shows an overview of all created rules. Checking the box to the left of each rule activates the rule for (nightly) evaluation.

Last updated descending Refresh list Create a new rule

Rule name	Last run Triggered?	Created Changed
#1 <CSF positive cases in Germany>	2010-12-15 00:05:00 yes	2010-12-11 16:07 2010-12-14 16:15
#2 <AI cases>	2010-12-15 00:05:00 no	2010-12-10 14:50 2010-12-11 09:45

© by FLI, 2010 v0.5b logged in as: admin date of last login: 2010-12-14 17:13:02 Optimized for Internet Explorer 7.0 and best viewed with 1024x768 pixel. Note: This page must be allowed in any PopUp-Blocker solutions.

Fehler auf der Seite. Vertrauenswürdige Sites | Geschützter Modus: Inaktiv 100% 1910 – 2010 100 JAHRE FRIEDRICH-LOEFFLER-INSTITUT FLI Bundesforschungsinstitut für Tiergesundheit Federal Research Institute for Animal Health

# Projection and Prediction

## Network for Early Warning of Influenza Viruses in Migratory Birds in Europe

- Interdisciplinary
  - (Virology, Ornithology & Epidemiology)
- Integration of various data sources
- Evidence-based optimized Surveillance



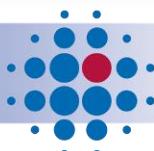
Better understanding of AI in wild birds  
Basis for new modelling approaches  
More efficient risk assessment



# Participants

CO	1	Erasmus MC (EMC)	NL
CO	2	Wetlands International (WI)	NL
CR	3	Friedrich-Loeffler-Institut (FLI)	D
CR	4	Kalmar University (Kalmar)	S
CR	5	Danish Institute for Food and Veterinary Research (DVFV)	DK
CR	6	National Veterinary Research Institute (NVRI)	PL
CR	7	National Veterinary Institute (NVI)	N
CR	8	Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale delle Venezie (IZSV)	I
CR	9	Station Biologique de la Tour du Valat (Tour Valat)	F
CR	10	Veterinary Laboratories Agency (VLA)	GB
CR	11	Centre de coopération internationale en recherche agronomique pour le développement (CIRAD)	F
CR	12	Wildfowl and Wetland Trust (WWT)	GB
CR	13	Oiseaux Migrateurs du Paléarctique Occidental (OMPO)	F

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# Data Base Structure

- Lab results
  - compatible to EC/CRL structure or ASCII files
- Bird observations
  - compatible to GAINS, WBDB, EURING
  - Census data
  - Description of observation places
  - International Waterbird Census (IWC) 1997-2007
- Environmental data, e.g.
  - Water bodies (running waters, lakes etc.)
  - CORINE Landcover data
  - Digital elevation model

Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Favoriten Extras ?

<https://nfb-db.fli.bund.de/default.aspx>

Favoriten AI-DB CSF of wild boar EPIZONE Database FLI FLI GISVET Google Intranet-Homepage NEW-FluBird Database TSN-Startseite

NEW-FLUBIRD DATABASE

Seite Sicherheit Extras ?



## NEW - FLUBIRD DATABASE

NETWORK FOR EARLY WARNING OF INFLUENZA VIRUSES  
IN MIGRATORY BIRDS IN EUROPE



Home

» NFB-DB Home

News (2010-04-28)

Information ▶

Last changes \*

Code lists ▶

Manage data ▶

Reports ▶

IWC data viewer

MapServer (v1.0) ▶

Downloads ▶

Personal settings ▶

Support ▶

Logout

© by FLI, 2010 v1.2

logged in as: FLI#0001  
date of last login: 2010-05-04 23:59:12

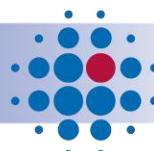
Optimized for Internet Explorer 7.0 and best viewed with 1024x768 pixel.  
Note: This page must be allowed in any PopUp-Blocker solutions.

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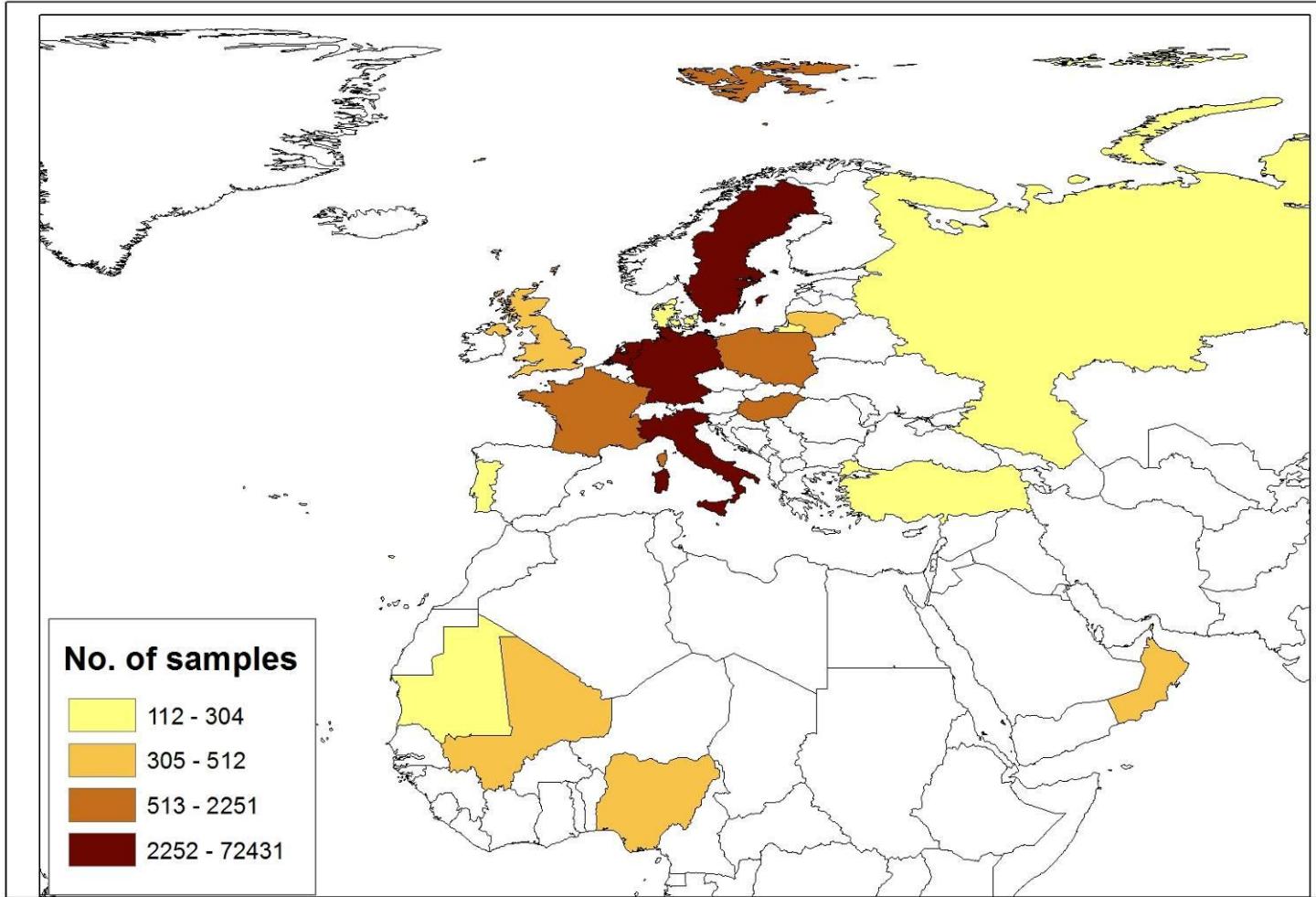
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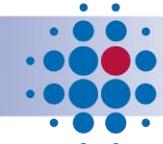
# Origin of Samples



Source: New FluBird Consortium

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### Overview of available flyways - 47 record(s) in scope

1..47

WBDB code	Family name of species	Bird species Scientific name
457	Anatidae	⚠ Northern Pintail <i>Anas acuta</i>
448	Anatidae	⚠ Northern Shoveler <i>Anas clypeata</i>
31027	Anatidae	⚠ Common Teal <i>Anas crecca</i>
429	Anatidae	⚠ Eurasian Wigeon <i>Anas penelope</i>
435	Anatidae	⚠ Mallard <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>
460	Anatidae	⚠ Garganey <i>Anas querquedula</i>
376	Anatidae	⚠ Greater White-fronted Goose <i>Anser albifrons</i>
378	Anatidae	⚠ Greylag Goose <i>Anser anser</i>
374	Anatidae	⚠ Pink-footed Goose <i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>
377	Anatidae	⚠ Lesser White-fronted Goose <i>Anser erythropus</i>
375	Anatidae	⚠ Bean Goose <i>Anser fabalis</i>
472	Anatidae	⚠ Common Pochard <i>Aythya ferina</i>
480	Anatidae	⚠ Tufted Duck <i>Aythya fuligula</i>
386	Anatidae	⚠ Brent Goose <i>Branta bernica</i>

< 1 2 ≥ | Page 1 of 2, Dataset 1 - 25 of 47.

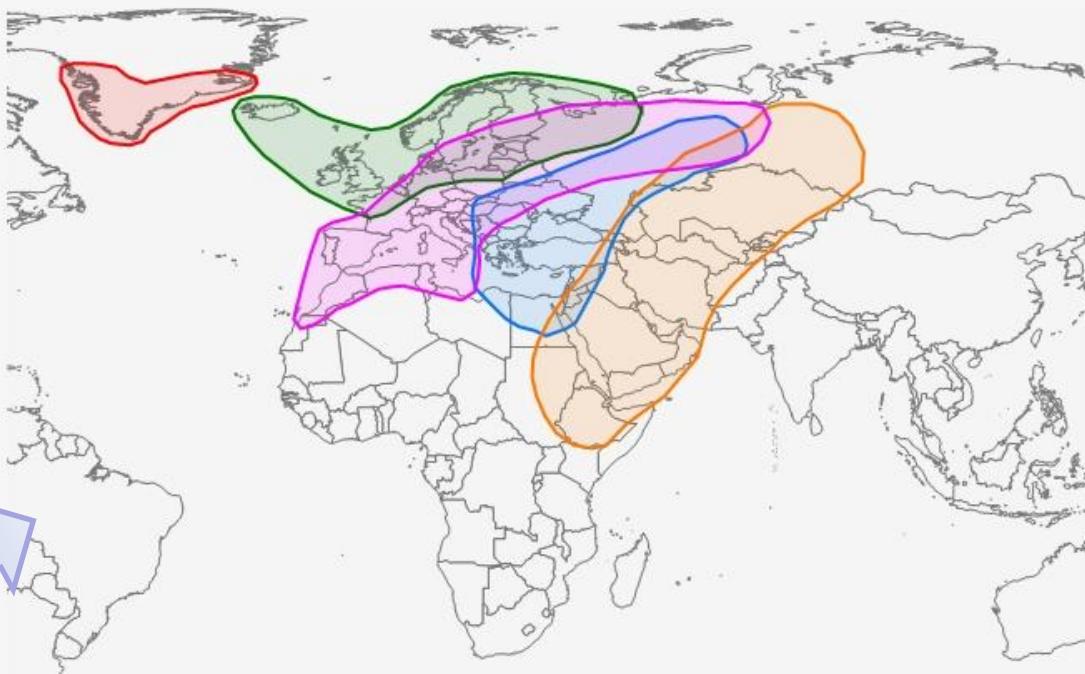
Clicking the right-hand symbol to open the flyway maps.

⚠ indicates a High Risk species

### Flyway(s) of *Anas platyrhynchos*

Refresh map

Close

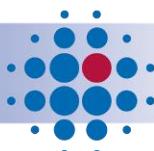


- Anas platyrhynchos* *comboschae*  
(>no location info available)
- Anas platyrhynchos* *platyrhynchos*  
(Black Sea, E Mediterranean)
- Anas platyrhynchos* *platyrhynchos*  
(NW Europe)
- Anas platyrhynchos* *platyrhynchos*  
(SW Asia)
- Anas platyrhynchos* *platyrhynchos*  
(W Mediterranean)

3	
3	

< 1 2 ≥ | Page 1 of 2, Dataset 1 - 25 of 47.

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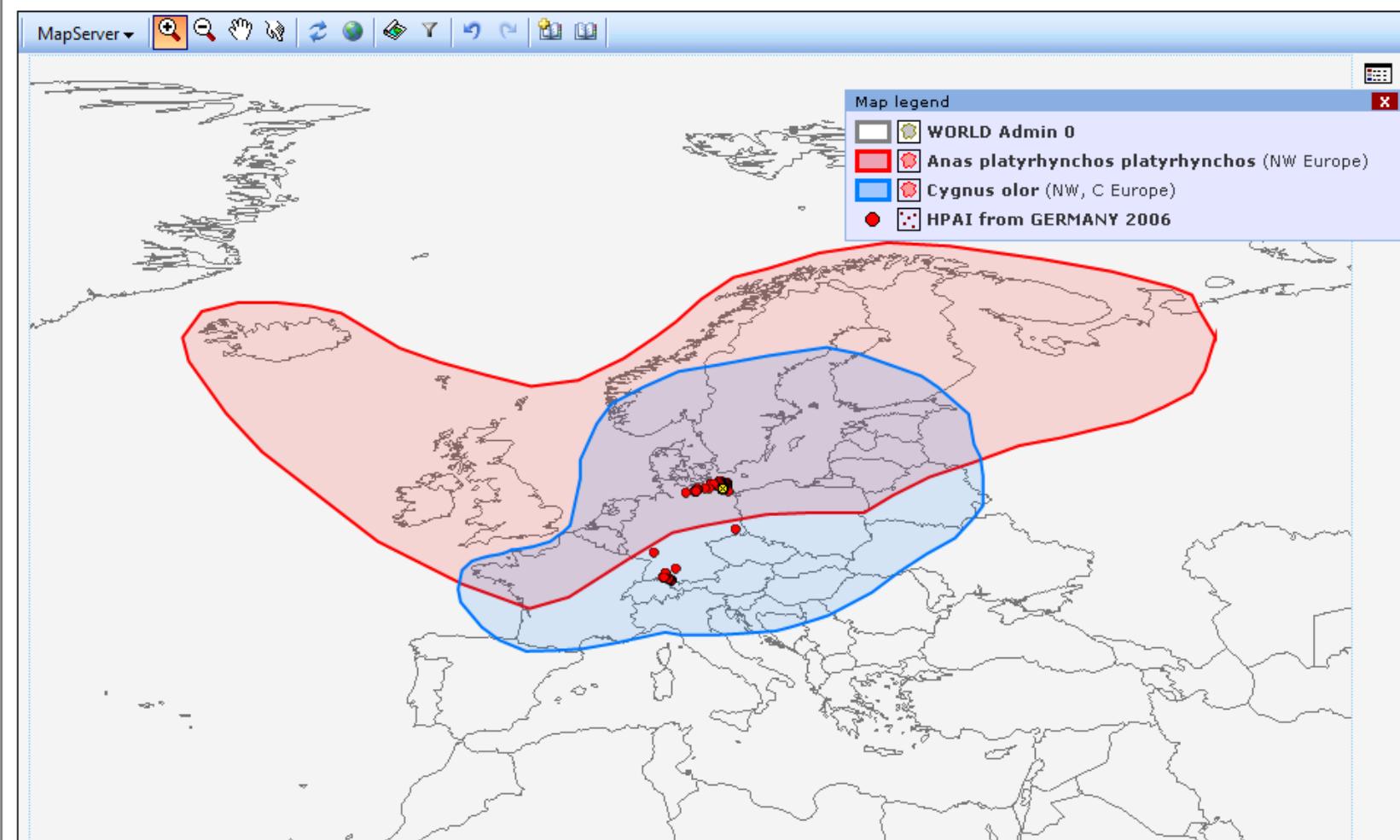


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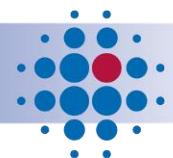


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Internet | Geschützter Modus: Inaktiv

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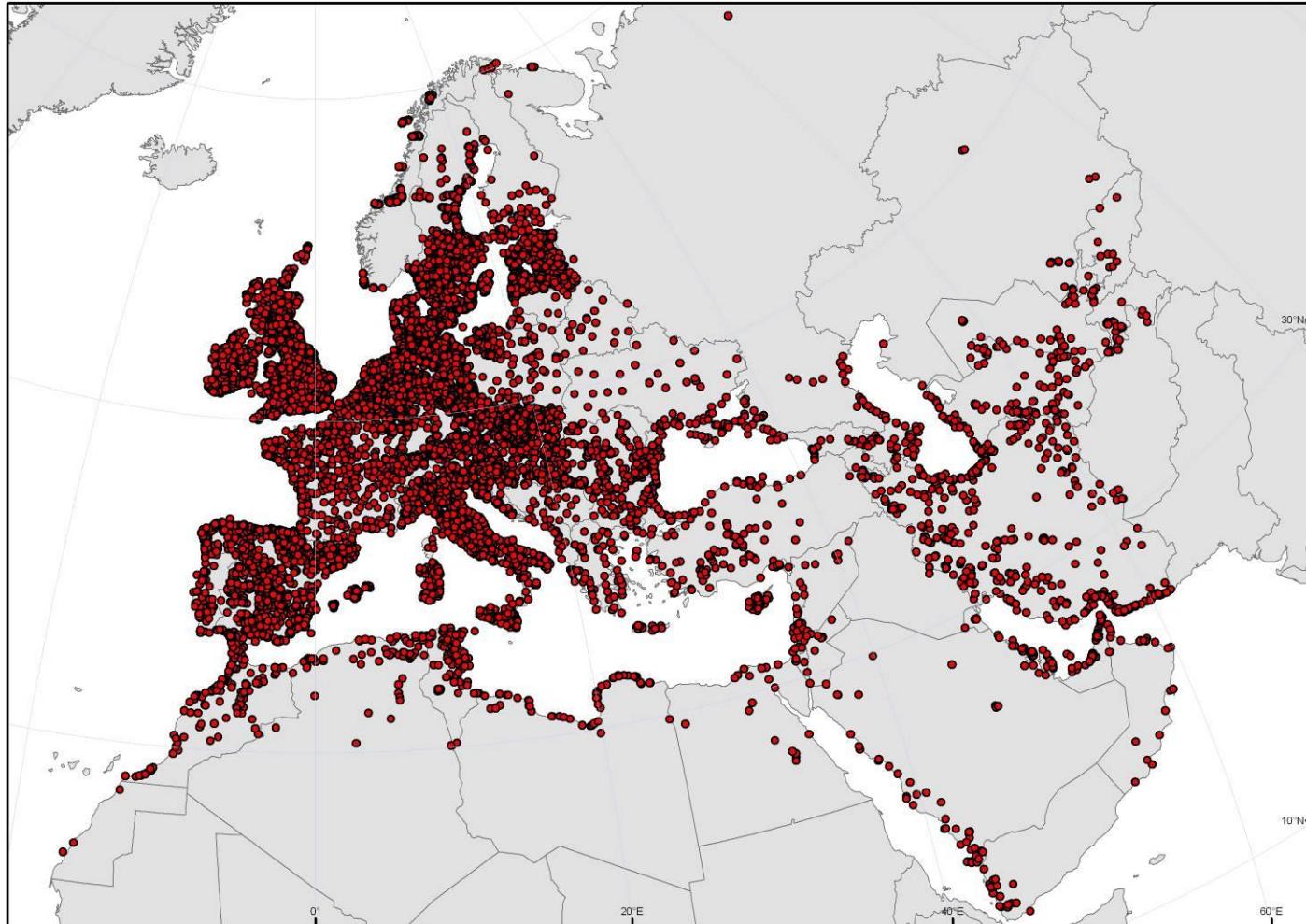
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# IWC Observation sites 1990 - 2007



Source: Wetlands International

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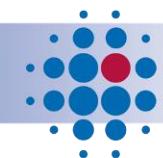
# Bird count / population data

» NFB-DB Home » Reports » Data analysis » IWC data viewer

Browse for IWC (International Waterbird Census) data [non-public beta]								
Get IWC data using filters		Get IWC data of a known site (SiteCode)		[ IWC data viewer (1785) ]				
<b>⚠</b> The overview contains a great number of IWC datasets. Please use the filter settings (e.g. selection of one species or one region etc.) to optimize the navigation-handling within the result table.								
Site code Site name	Scintific name Common name	Country Region name <sup>[1]</sup>	Years Sites	Min Max	Mean Median	Q1 Q3	D1 D2	
247300920 Bodensee-Obersee-D	Anas platyrhynchos * Mallard	GERMANY «not available»	10 10	3794 7796	5695.500 5712.000	4756.000 6466.000	4266.000 7183.000	
247400900 Bodensee-Untersee-D	Anas platyrhynchos * Mallard	GERMANY «not available»	10 10	1206 3850	2404.300 2278.500	1797.000 3158.000	1378.000 3728.000	
267101 Elbe: Geesthacht bis Zollenspieker	Anas platyrhynchos * Mallard	GERMANY Hamburg	9 9	265 1024	500.111 322.000	266.000 644.000	265.000 1024.000	
267103 Norderelbe: Holzhafen bis Kaltehofe	Anas platyrhynchos * Mallard	GERMANY Hamburg	9 9	96 969	334.111 262.000	181.000 329.000	96.000 969.000	
267106 Mühlenberger Loch	Anas platyrhynchos * Mallard	GERMANY Hamburg	9 9	45 1301	667.667 657.000	378.000 776.000	45.000 1301.000	
371008 Peenestrom: Peenebrücke Wolgast - Lassan - Quilitz - Wärthe - Möw	Anas platyrhynchos * Mallard	GERMANY Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	9 9	213 3250	1700.667 1853.000	580.000 2505.000	213.000 3250.000	
371004 Gothensee, Kachliner See	Anas platyrhynchos * Mallard	GERMANY Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	9 9	1 282	95.222 40.000	2.000 210.000	1.000 282.000	
371005 Rhein bei Wiesbaden-Amöneburg (Rhein-km 501.3-502;5)	Anas platyrhynchos * Mallard	GERMANY Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	9 9	2 650	94.000 31.000	2.000 50.000	2.000 650.000	
371055 Ostsee Prerow (Hohe Düne) - Ahrenshoop	Anas platyrhynchos * Mallard	GERMANY Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	9 9	3 610	279.556 246.000	130.000 387.000	3.000 610.000	
170502 Großer Plöner See	Anas platyrhynchos * Mallard	GERMANY Schleswig-Holstein	9 9	352 1760	945.000 710.000	650.000 1275.000	352.000 1760.000	
170701 Neustädter Binnenwasser	Anas platyrhynchos * Mallard	GERMANY Schleswig-Holstein	9 9	220 600	407.556 421.000	280.000 500.000	220.000 600.000	
170704 Barkauer See	Anas platyrhynchos * Mallard	GERMANY Schleswig-Holstein	9 9	58 1200	318.222 200.000	66.000 320.000	58.000 1200.000	
< 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ... ≥   Page 1 of 36, Dataset 1 - 50 of 1785.								

- [1] Region names based on NUTS1-level, \* indicates a High Risk species
- Abbreviations: Q1 = 1st Quartile, Q3 = 3rd Quartile, D1 = 1st Decile, D2 = 9th Decile

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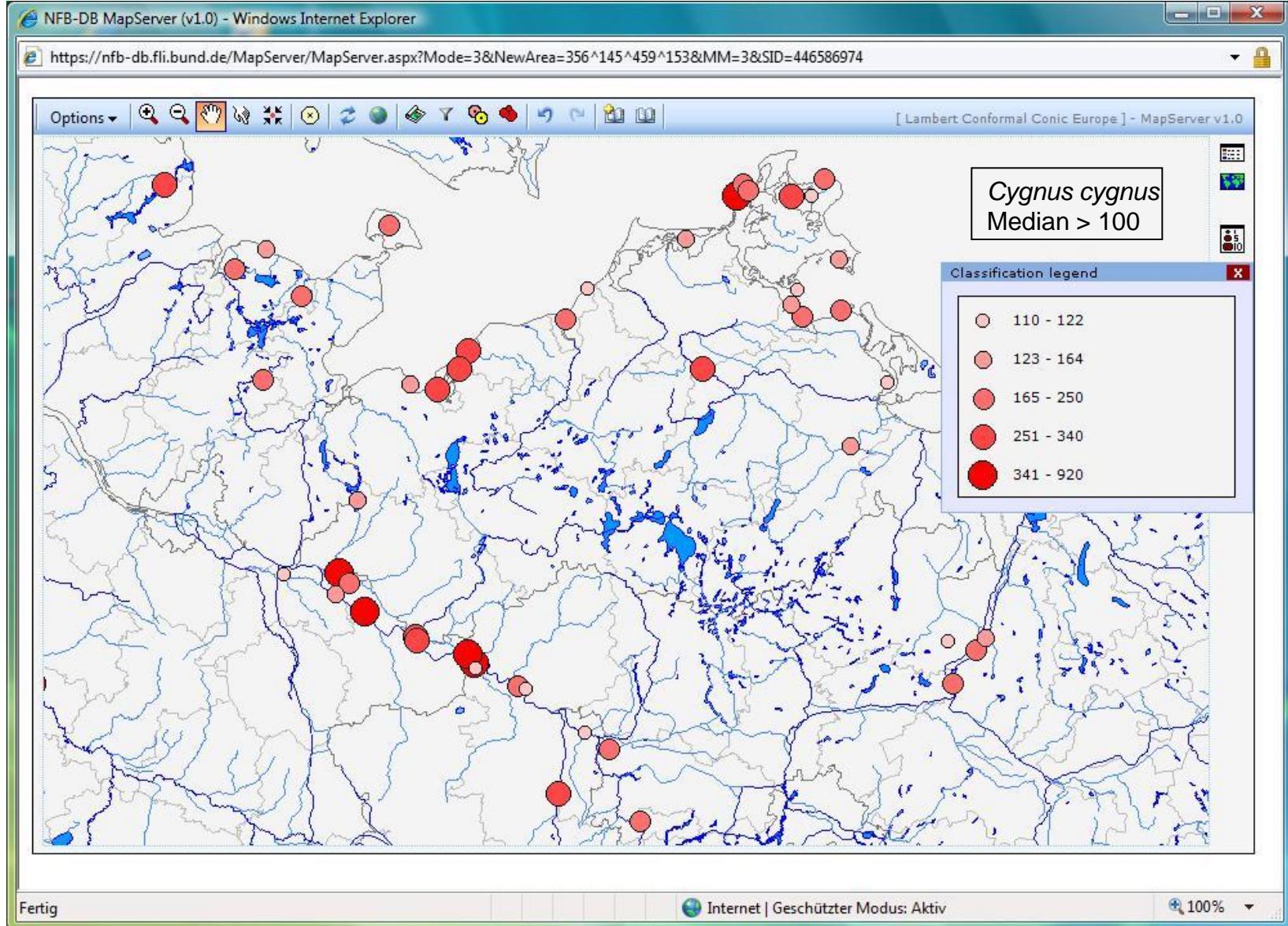


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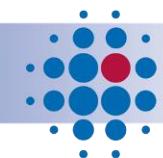
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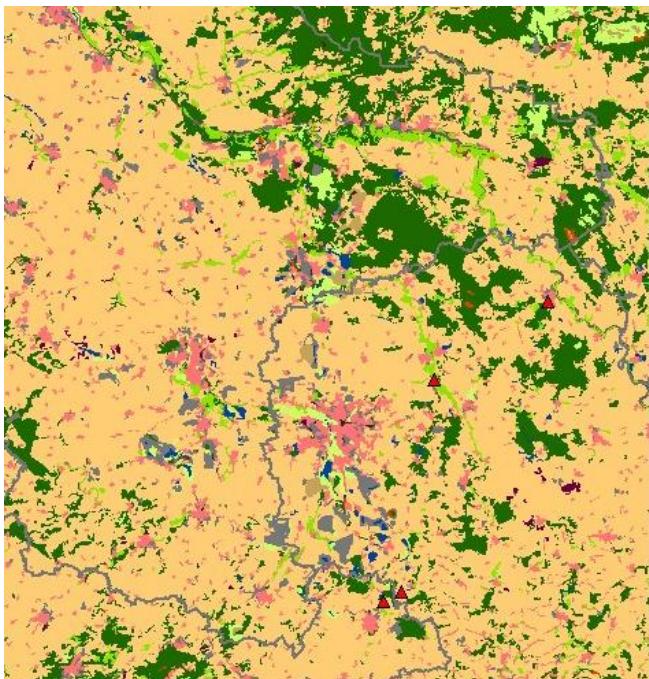
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# CORINE Landcover data

Map



## Filter

### Set CLC (CORINE Land Cover) filter

To configure an environmental profile for areas (administrative units) from which you wish to select laboratory results, please enter the corresponding surface percentage values below. At least one field has to contain a value greater than 0% for the CLC-filter to be activated (multiple entries are possible and will be connected by a logical AND). The entered values correspond to the respective land cover class's percentage of the total surface area of administrative units.

#### Land cover class

#### Percentage share based on NUTS level 3 NUTS level 5

Urban:  %  Min  Max  Range

Grassland:  %  Min  Max  Range

Pasture:  %  Min  Max  Range

Agriculture:  %  Min  Max  Range

Forest:  %  Min  Max  Range

Scrub:  %  Min  Max  Range

Sparsely vegetated areas:  
(steppes, tundra and badlands)  %  Min  Max  Range

Wetland:  %  Min  Max  Range

Water:  %  Min  Max  Range

### Browse for available CLC (CORINE Land Cover) data

Area selection and sorting

[\[CLC data viewer \(2\)\]](#)

Initially, please set the option to 'Range' and enter a start value followed by the end character. Example: 5-15.

Activate CLC filter

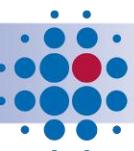
Reset fields

[Close](#)

Region name <sup>[1]</sup> Region code (country-specific)	Urban Grassland	Pasture Agriculture	Forest Scrub	Wetland Water	Sparsely vegetated areas
LK Ortenaukreis 08317	7.45 % 0.03 %	10.20 % 32.84 %	46.69 % 1.88 %	0.00 % 0.90 %	0.00 %
LK Ostprignitz-Ruppin 12068	3.52 % 1.95 %	14.06 % 45.31 %	31.14 % 1.76 %	0.11 % 2.12 %	0.03 %

1910 – 2010

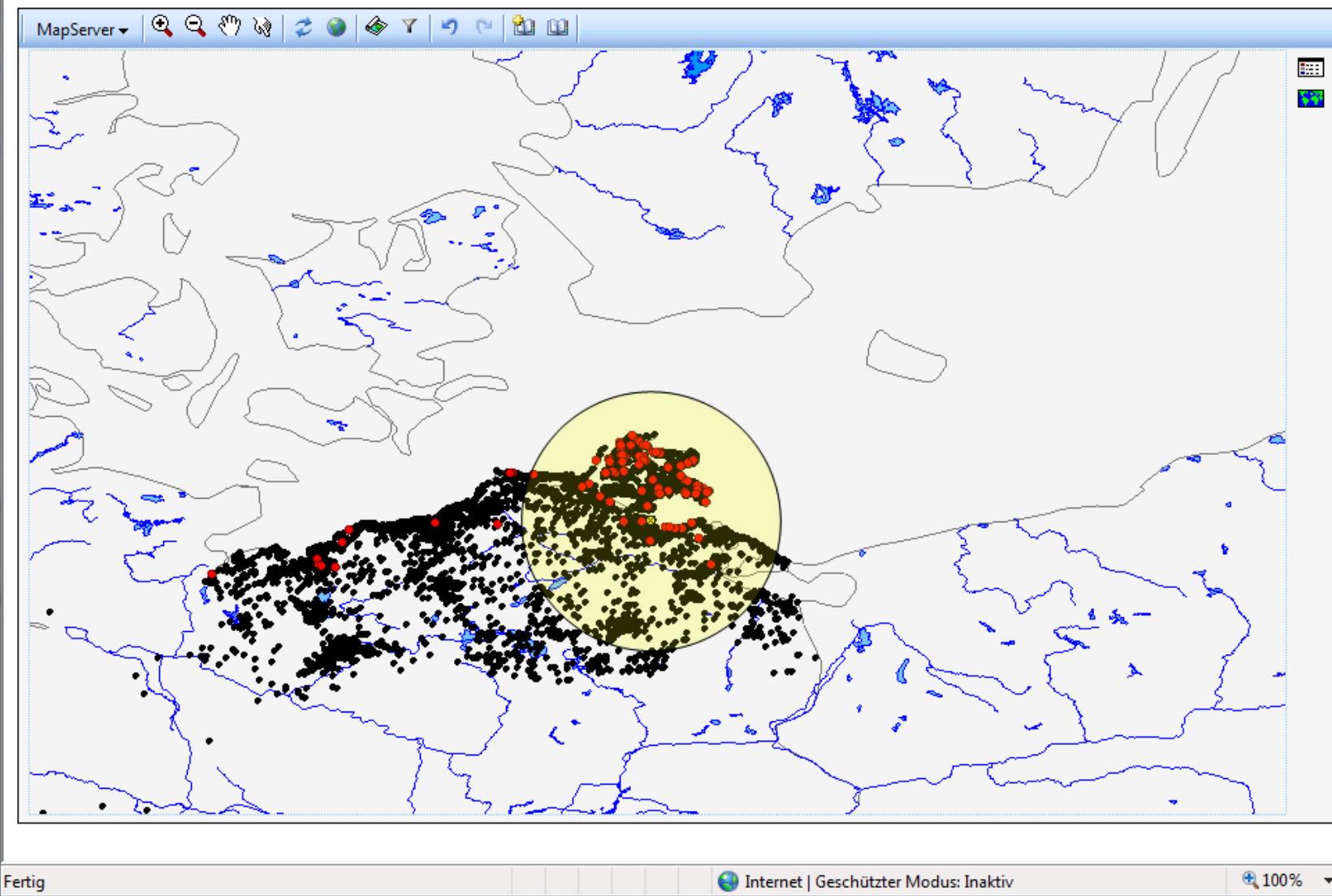
100 JAHRE



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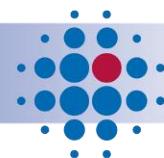
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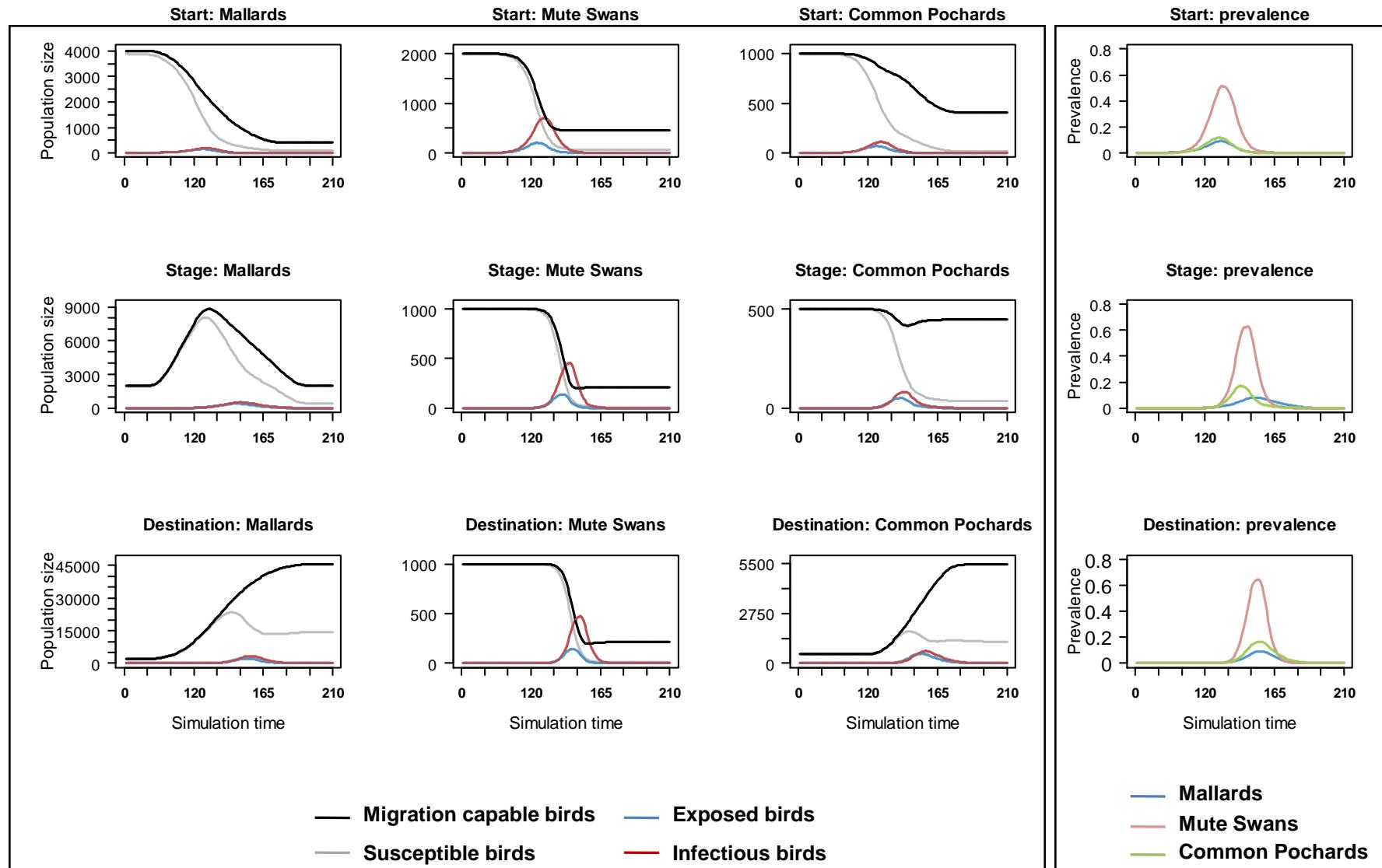
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# Model spread of HPAI H5N1 by wild birds

B/M



# Zusammenfassung

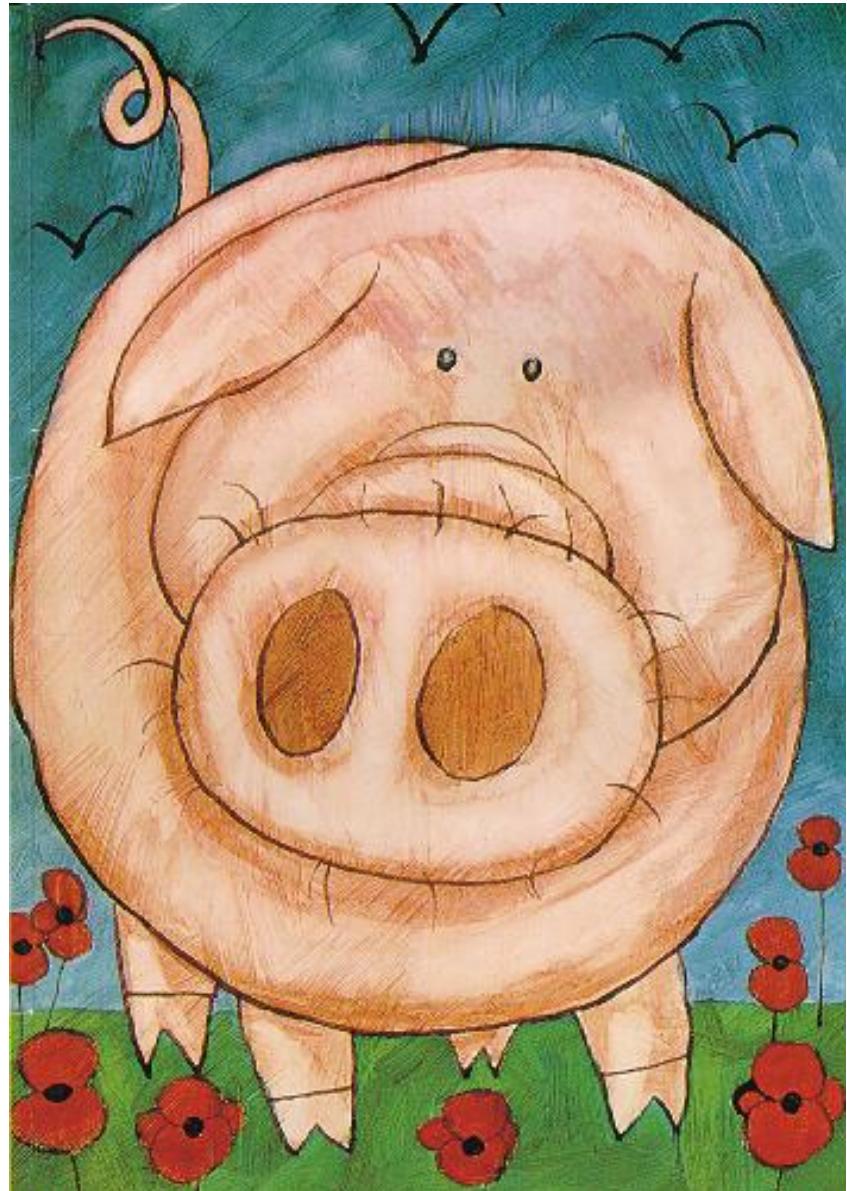
- Internet-basierte Informationssysteme gestatten den weltweiten Austausch von Daten zu Tierseuchen nahezu in „Echtzeit“
  - Falldatenbanken erleichtern den Informationsaustausch und die Tierseuchenbekämpfung
  - Es existieren Datenbankstrukturen, die fundierte epidemiologische Analysen und Einschätzungen der Qualität von Monitoring- und Surveillance-Programmen gestatten
  - Prädiktive Modelle sind möglich, vielfach aber mit erheblichen Unsicherheiten behaftet (z.B. durch Datenlücken in Raum und Zeit)
- Daten zu Tierseuchen werden zunehmend auch in anderen Datenbanken miterfasst (z.B. Einzeltier-bezogenen Daten zu Rindern in HI-Tier)
- Teilweise existieren mehrere parallele Berichtsstränge (z.B. Zoonose-Berichterstattung über Abfragen bei den Ländern durch BfR/BVL; Berichterstattung über TSN, soweit es sich um anzeigenpflichtige Tierseuchen oder meldepflichtige Tierkrankheiten handelt.
- Für die Feststellung von Tierseuchen relevante labordiagnostische Daten sind innerhalb von 24-48 Stunden nach Verdachtsfeststellung verfügbar.
- Der „Flaschenhals“ bezüglich der Zeit, die zum Treffen von Grundsatzentscheidungen über Bekämpfungsmaßnahmen (Töten, Impfen, ...) liegt immer stärker beim Risikomanagement.

## *Acknowledgements*

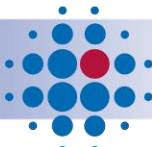
EPIZONE, WP7.2  
New FluBird Consortium  
CRL Classical Swine Fever

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# Vielen Dank!



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